

**Table 21. Total operating revenue of public libraries and percentage distribution of revenue, by source of revenue and state: Fiscal year 2012**

| State                | Number<br>of public<br>libraries | Total operating revenue |                      |           |             |                         |         |       |       |       | Response<br>rate <sup>3</sup> |  |
|----------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-----------|-------------|-------------------------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|--|
|                      |                                  |                         |                      |           |             |                         |         |       |       |       |                               |  |
|                      |                                  | Total                   | Federal <sup>1</sup> | State     | Local       | Other <sup>2</sup>      | Federal | State | Local | Other |                               |  |
| (In thousands)       |                                  |                         |                      |           |             | Percentage distribution |         |       |       |       |                               |  |
| Total <sup>4</sup>   | 9,082                            | \$11,494,300            | \$60,081             | \$788,022 | \$9,698,110 | \$948,087               | 0.5     | 6.9   | 84.4  | 8.2   | 98.1                          |  |
| Alabama              | 219                              | 96,740                  | 1,075                | 4,272     | 82,185      | 9,207                   | 1.1     | 4.4   | 85.0  | 9.5   | 100.0                         |  |
| Alaska               | 77                               | 33,478                  | 1,194                | 646       | 30,334      | 1,303                   | 3.6     | 1.9   | 90.6  | 3.9   | 100.0                         |  |
| Arizona              | 91                               | 178,555                 | 1,565                | 1,404     | 169,327     | 6,259                   | 0.9     | 0.8   | 94.8  | 3.5   | 82.4                          |  |
| Arkansas             | 56                               | 70,360                  | 20                   | 5,242     | 61,282      | 3,816                   | #       | 7.4   | 87.1  | 5.4   | 82.1                          |  |
| California           | 183                              | 1,225,692               | 5,034                | 9,623     | 1,144,266   | 66,769                  | 0.4     | 0.8   | 93.4  | 5.4   | 98.9                          |  |
| Colorado             | 115                              | 264,006                 | 1,526                | 79        | 247,424     | 14,976                  | 0.6     | #     | 93.7  | 5.7   | 99.1                          |  |
| Connecticut          | 183                              | 184,194                 | 534                  | 1,315     | 159,563     | 22,782                  | 0.3     | 0.7   | 86.6  | 12.4  | 98.4                          |  |
| Delaware             | 21                               | 23,827                  | 0                    | 3,890     | 18,719      | 1,218                   | 0       | 16.3  | 78.6  | 5.1   | 100.0                         |  |
| District of Columbia | 1                                | 37,049                  | 1,294                | 0         | 35,309      | 446                     | 3.5     | 0     | 95.3  | 1.2   | 100.0                         |  |
| Florida              | 79                               | 497,802                 | 2,071                | 22,382    | 450,445     | 22,904                  | 0.4     | 4.5   | 90.5  | 4.6   | 92.4                          |  |
| Georgia              | 61                               | 195,289                 | 351                  | 26,219    | 157,406     | 11,313                  | 0.2     | 13.4  | 80.6  | 5.8   | 100.0                         |  |
| Hawaii               | 1                                | 31,324                  | 1,355                | 27,578    | 0           | 2,391                   | 4.3     | 88.0  | 0     | 7.6   | 100.0                         |  |
| Idaho                | 101                              | 47,749                  | 106                  | 1,100     | 42,885      | 3,659                   | 0.2     | 2.3   | 89.8  | 7.7   | 100.0                         |  |
| Illinois             | 622                              | 774,170                 | 3,955                | 29,957    | 700,270     | 39,988                  | 0.5     | 3.9   | 90.5  | 5.2   | 98.2                          |  |
| Indiana              | 237                              | 315,841                 | 1,172                | 19,975    | 279,775     | 14,920                  | 0.4     | 6.3   | 88.6  | 4.7   | 99.2                          |  |
| Iowa                 | 533                              | 115,079                 | 101                  | 1,677     | 102,858     | 10,442                  | 0.1     | 1.5   | 89.4  | 9.1   | 97.7                          |  |
| Kansas               | 321                              | 113,098                 | 183                  | 3,562     | 96,655      | 12,699                  | 0.2     | 3.1   | 85.5  | 11.2  | 98.4                          |  |
| Kentucky             | 119                              | 174,540                 | 2,137                | 5,497     | 158,788     | 8,118                   | 1.2     | 3.1   | 91.0  | 4.7   | 100.0                         |  |
| Louisiana            | 68                               | 220,835                 | 741                  | 5,045     | 208,869     | 6,180                   | 0.3     | 2.3   | 94.6  | 2.8   | 100.0                         |  |
| Maine                | 229                              | 41,213                  | 52                   | 364       | 30,782      | 10,016                  | 0.1     | 0.9   | 74.7  | 24.3  | 96.9                          |  |
| Maryland             | 24                               | 259,916                 | 1,886                | 48,814    | 183,438     | 25,779                  | 0.7     | 18.8  | 70.6  | 9.9   | 100.0                         |  |
| Massachusetts        | 359                              | 262,385                 | 763                  | 6,587     | 233,380     | 21,655                  | 0.3     | 2.5   | 88.9  | 8.3   | 100.0                         |  |
| Michigan             | 389                              | 392,296                 | 532                  | 5,871     | 363,404     | 22,488                  | 0.1     | 1.5   | 92.6  | 5.7   | 99.2                          |  |
| Minnesota            | 138                              | 206,289                 | 257                  | 8,996     | 179,116     | 17,920                  | 0.1     | 4.4   | 86.8  | 8.7   | 99.3                          |  |
| Mississippi          | 51                               | 50,334                  | 921                  | 9,036     | 34,940      | 5,437                   | 1.8     | 18.0  | 69.4  | 10.8  | 100.0                         |  |
| Missouri             | 147                              | 225,560                 | 2,003                | 3,754     | 203,853     | 15,951                  | 0.9     | 1.7   | 90.4  | 7.1   | 99.3                          |  |
| Montana              | 82                               | 24,434                  | 177                  | 277       | 22,266      | 1,713                   | 0.7     | 1.1   | 91.1  | 7.0   | 100.0                         |  |
| Nebraska             | 265                              | 52,475                  | 781                  | 437       | 48,254      | 3,004                   | 1.5     | 0.8   | 92.0  | 5.7   | 81.5                          |  |
| Nevada               | 22                               | 92,344                  | 1,131                | 19,510    | 67,366      | 4,337                   | 1.2     | 21.1  | 73.0  | 4.7   | 100.0                         |  |
| New Hampshire        | 218                              | 54,456                  | 4                    | 40        | 50,793      | 3,618                   | #       | 0.1   | 93.3  | 6.6   | 99.1                          |  |

See notes at end of table.

**Table 21. Total operating revenue of public libraries and percentage distribution of revenue, by source of revenue and state: Fiscal year 2012—Continued**

| State          | Number<br>of public<br>libraries | Total operating revenue |                      |         |           |                    |                         |       |       |       |                               |
|----------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|---------|-----------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
|                |                                  |                         |                      |         |           |                    |                         |       |       |       | Response<br>rate <sup>3</sup> |
|                |                                  | Total                   | Federal <sup>1</sup> | State   | Local     | Other <sup>2</sup> | Federal                 | State | Local | Other |                               |
|                |                                  | (In thousands)          |                      |         |           |                    | Percentage distribution |       |       |       |                               |
| New Jersey     | 297                              | \$477,711               | \$786                | \$3,702 | \$453,848 | \$19,375           | 0.2                     | 0.8   | 95.0  | 4.1   | 91.2                          |
| New Mexico     | 85                               | 46,829                  | 470                  | 3,046   | 41,401    | 1,912              | 1.0                     | 6.5   | 88.4  | 4.1   | 97.6                          |
| New York       | 756                              | 1,228,769               | 13,131               | 46,151  | 990,110   | 179,377            | 1.1                     | 3.8   | 80.6  | 14.6  | 100.0                         |
| North Carolina | 77                               | 200,122                 | 1,420                | 14,174  | 173,651   | 10,876             | 0.7                     | 7.1   | 86.8  | 5.4   | 100.0                         |
| North Dakota   | 75                               | 16,390                  | 3                    | 1,209   | 14,034    | 1,144              | #                       | 7.4   | 85.6  | 7.0   | 100.0                         |
| Ohio           | 251                              | 848,093                 | 545                  | 343,493 | 322,306   | 181,749            | 0.1                     | 40.5  | 38.0  | 21.4  | 100.0                         |
| Oklahoma       | 118                              | 108,054                 | 391                  | 2,306   | 100,681   | 4,676              | 0.4                     | 2.1   | 93.2  | 4.3   | 100.0                         |
| Oregon         | 128                              | 184,435                 | 807                  | 1,395   | 170,267   | 11,965             | 0.4                     | 0.8   | 92.3  | 6.5   | 100.0                         |
| Pennsylvania   | 456                              | 327,277                 | 2,165                | 56,827  | 208,878   | 59,408             | 0.7                     | 17.4  | 63.8  | 18.2  | 99.6                          |
| Rhode Island   | 48                               | 46,367                  | 232                  | 8,086   | 31,341    | 6,708              | 0.5                     | 17.4  | 67.6  | 14.5  | 100.0                         |
| South Carolina | 42                               | 120,190                 | 330                  | 5,156   | 109,714   | 4,990              | 0.3                     | 4.3   | 91.3  | 4.2   | 100.0                         |
| South Dakota   | 112                              | 23,365                  | 460                  | 0       | 21,908    | 998                | 2.0                     | 0     | 93.8  | 4.3   | 96.4                          |
| Tennessee      | 185                              | 107,833                 | 269                  | 426     | 99,769    | 7,368              | 0.2                     | 0.4   | 92.5  | 6.8   | 100.0                         |
| Texas          | 551                              | 452,587                 | 2,773                | 94      | 430,577   | 19,143             | 0.6                     | #     | 95.1  | 4.2   | 100.0                         |
| Utah           | 72                               | 92,800                  | 348                  | 780     | 87,351    | 4,322              | 0.4                     | 0.8   | 94.1  | 4.7   | 94.4                          |
| Vermont        | 163                              | 20,691                  | 37                   | 0       | 17,066    | 3,589              | 0.2                     | 0     | 82.5  | 17.3  | 96.3                          |
| Virginia       | 91                               | 263,525                 | 1,756                | 14,311  | 235,928   | 11,531             | 0.7                     | 5.4   | 89.5  | 4.4   | 100.0                         |
| Washington     | 61                               | 379,226                 | 814                  | 431     | 366,587   | 11,394             | 0.2                     | 0.1   | 96.7  | 3.0   | 100.0                         |
| West Virginia  | 97                               | 36,974                  | 114                  | 8,811   | 24,899    | 3,149              | 0.3                     | 23.8  | 67.3  | 8.5   | 100.0                         |
| Wisconsin      | 382                              | 222,115                 | 301                  | 4,455   | 205,939   | 11,419             | 0.1                     | 2.0   | 92.7  | 5.1   | 100.0                         |
| Wyoming        | 23                               | 29,620                  | 11                   | 20      | 27,901    | 1,687              | #                       | 0.1   | 94.2  | 5.7   | 100.0                         |
| Outlying areas |                                  |                         |                      |         |           |                    |                         |       |       |       |                               |
| Guam           | 1                                | 919                     | 0                    | 0       | 887       | 32                 | 0                       | 0     | 96.5  | 3.5   | 100.0                         |

# Rounds to zero.

<sup>1</sup>This includes federal funds, such as Library Services and Technology Act (LSTA) funds, that are distributed to public libraries through state library agencies. Other federal funds that are used by state library agencies or library cooperatives to provide services that benefit local public libraries are not included in the table because they are not received as income by public libraries.<sup>2</sup>This includes monetary gifts and donations received in the current year, interest, library fines, fees for library services, or grants.<sup>3</sup>Response rate is calculated as the number of libraries that reported total income and/or all four sources of income, divided by the total number of libraries in the survey frame. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.<sup>4</sup>Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the following outlying areas (American Samoa, Northern Marianas, and Virgin Islands). Missing data were not imputed for nonresponding outlying areas.

SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2012. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

**Table 21A. Total operating revenue of public libraries and percentage distribution of revenue in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by source of revenue and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2012**

| Population of legal service area | Number of public libraries | Total operating revenue |                      |           |             |                    |                         |       |       |       |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-----------|-------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                  |                            | Total                   | Federal <sup>1</sup> | State     | Local       | Other <sup>2</sup> | Federal                 | State | Local | Other |
|                                  |                            | (In thousands)          |                      |           |             |                    | Percentage distribution |       |       |       |
| Total <sup>3</sup>               | 9,082                      | \$11,494,300            | \$60,081             | \$788,022 | \$9,698,110 | \$948,087          | 0.5                     | 6.9   | 84.4  | 8.2   |
| 1,000,000 or more                | 28                         | 1,650,711               | 18,711               | 101,963   | 1,347,403   | 182,634            | 1.1                     | 6.2   | 81.6  | 11.1  |
| 500,000 to 999,999               | 56                         | 1,782,557               | 6,825                | 125,482   | 1,441,871   | 208,379            | 0.4                     | 7.0   | 80.9  | 11.7  |
| 250,000 to 499,999               | 111                        | 1,364,887               | 5,409                | 101,355   | 1,174,667   | 83,457             | 0.4                     | 7.4   | 86.1  | 6.1   |
| 100,000 to 249,999               | 364                        | 1,847,035               | 8,367                | 135,797   | 1,587,918   | 114,953            | 0.5                     | 7.4   | 86.0  | 6.2   |
| 50,000 to 99,999                 | 563                        | 1,450,067               | 5,549                | 113,912   | 1,242,319   | 88,287             | 0.4                     | 7.9   | 85.7  | 6.1   |
| 25,000 to 49,999                 | 990                        | 1,435,193               | 4,563                | 92,221    | 1,249,315   | 89,094             | 0.3                     | 6.4   | 87.0  | 6.2   |
| 10,000 to 24,999                 | 1,750                      | 1,205,362               | 4,938                | 69,751    | 1,042,687   | 87,986             | 0.4                     | 5.8   | 86.5  | 7.3   |
| 5,000 to 9,999                   | 1,501                      | 436,205                 | 2,517                | 28,916    | 359,522     | 45,250             | 0.6                     | 6.6   | 82.4  | 10.4  |
| 2,500 to 4,999                   | 1,257                      | 183,673                 | 1,340                | 10,918    | 145,227     | 26,189             | 0.7                     | 5.9   | 79.1  | 14.3  |
| 1,000 to 2,499                   | 1,475                      | 105,241                 | 860                  | 5,208     | 82,431      | 16,742             | 0.8                     | 4.9   | 78.3  | 15.9  |
| Less than 1,000                  | 987                        | 33,368                  | 1,001                | 2,500     | 24,750      | 5,117              | 3.0                     | 7.5   | 74.2  | 15.3  |

<sup>1</sup>This includes federal funds, such as Library Services and Technology Act (LSTA) funds, that are distributed to public libraries through state library agencies. Other federal funds that are used by state library

agencies or library cooperatives to provide services that benefit local public libraries are not included in the table because they are not received as income by public libraries.

<sup>2</sup>This includes monetary gifts and donations received in the current year, interest, library fines, fees for library services, or grants.

<sup>3</sup>Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The response rates are included in Table 21. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.

SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2012. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

**Table 22. Total per capita operating revenue of public libraries, by source of revenue and state: Fiscal year 2012**

| State                | Number<br>of public<br>libraries | Total per capita operating revenue <sup>1</sup> |                               |                      |                               |        |                               |         |                               |                    |                               |
|----------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|
|                      |                                  | Total                                           |                               | Federal <sup>2</sup> |                               | State  |                               | Local   |                               | Other <sup>3</sup> |                               |
|                      |                                  | Total                                           | Response<br>rate <sup>4</sup> | Total                | Response<br>rate <sup>4</sup> | Total  | Response<br>rate <sup>4</sup> | Total   | Response<br>rate <sup>4</sup> | Total              | Response<br>rate <sup>4</sup> |
| Total <sup>5</sup>   | 9,082                            | \$37.98                                         | 98.1                          | \$0.20               | 98.4                          | \$2.60 | 98.5                          | \$32.05 | 98.2                          | \$3.13             | 98.2                          |
| Alabama              | 219                              | 20.53                                           | 100.0                         | 0.23                 | 100.0                         | 0.91   | 100.0                         | 17.44   | 100.0                         | 1.95               | 100.0                         |
| Alaska               | 77                               | 51.87                                           | 100.0                         | 1.85                 | 100.0                         | 1.00   | 100.0                         | 47.00   | 100.0                         | 2.02               | 100.0                         |
| Arizona              | 91                               | 27.56                                           | 82.4                          | 0.24                 | 87.9                          | 0.22   | 87.9                          | 26.14   | 87.9                          | 0.97               | 83.5                          |
| Arkansas             | 56                               | 26.64                                           | 82.1                          | 0.01                 | 82.1                          | 1.98   | 89.3                          | 23.20   | 91.1                          | 1.44               | 92.9                          |
| California           | 183                              | 32.53                                           | 98.9                          | 0.13                 | 98.9                          | 0.26   | 98.9                          | 30.37   | 98.9                          | 1.77               | 98.9                          |
| Colorado             | 115                              | 52.18                                           | 99.1                          | 0.30                 | 99.1                          | 0.02   | 99.1                          | 48.91   | 99.1                          | 2.96               | 99.1                          |
| Connecticut          | 183                              | 54.47                                           | 98.4                          | 0.16                 | 98.4                          | 0.39   | 98.4                          | 47.18   | 98.4                          | 6.74               | 98.4                          |
| Delaware             | 21                               | 26.53                                           | 100.0                         | 0                    | 100.0                         | 4.33   | 100.0                         | 20.85   | 100.0                         | 1.36               | 100.0                         |
| District of Columbia | 1                                | 58.59                                           | 100.0                         | 2.05                 | 100.0                         | 0      | 100.0                         | 55.84   | 100.0                         | 0.70               | 100.0                         |
| Florida              | 79                               | 26.16                                           | 92.4                          | 0.11                 | 92.4                          | 1.18   | 92.4                          | 23.67   | 92.4                          | 1.20               | 92.4                          |
| Georgia              | 61                               | 18.67                                           | 100.0                         | 0.03                 | 100.0                         | 2.51   | 100.0                         | 15.05   | 100.0                         | 1.08               | 100.0                         |
| Hawaii               | 1                                | 22.78                                           | 100.0                         | 0.99                 | 100.0                         | 20.06  | 100.0                         | 0       | 100.0                         | 1.74               | 100.0                         |
| Idaho                | 101                              | 34.46                                           | 100.0                         | 0.08                 | 100.0                         | 0.79   | 100.0                         | 30.95   | 100.0                         | 2.64               | 100.0                         |
| Illinois             | 622                              | 66.17                                           | 98.2                          | 0.34                 | 99.4                          | 2.56   | 98.4                          | 59.85   | 98.7                          | 3.42               | 98.9                          |
| Indiana              | 237                              | 51.78                                           | 99.2                          | 0.19                 | 99.6                          | 3.27   | 99.6                          | 45.86   | 99.2                          | 2.45               | 99.2                          |
| Iowa                 | 533                              | 38.51                                           | 97.7                          | 0.03                 | 100.0                         | 0.56   | 100.0                         | 34.42   | 97.7                          | 3.49               | 97.7                          |
| Kansas               | 321                              | 45.86                                           | 98.4                          | 0.07                 | 99.1                          | 1.44   | 99.4                          | 39.19   | 98.4                          | 5.15               | 99.1                          |
| Kentucky             | 119                              | 39.95                                           | 100.0                         | 0.49                 | 100.0                         | 1.26   | 100.0                         | 36.34   | 100.0                         | 1.86               | 100.0                         |
| Louisiana            | 68                               | 47.99                                           | 100.0                         | 0.16                 | 100.0                         | 1.10   | 100.0                         | 45.39   | 100.0                         | 1.34               | 100.0                         |
| Maine                | 229                              | 36.22                                           | 96.9                          | 0.05                 | 96.9                          | 0.32   | 96.9                          | 27.05   | 96.9                          | 8.80               | 96.9                          |
| Maryland             | 24                               | 45.60                                           | 100.0                         | 0.33                 | 100.0                         | 8.56   | 100.0                         | 32.18   | 100.0                         | 4.52               | 100.0                         |
| Massachusetts        | 359                              | 39.93                                           | 100.0                         | 0.12                 | 100.0                         | 1.00   | 100.0                         | 35.51   | 100.0                         | 3.30               | 100.0                         |
| Michigan             | 389                              | 40.01                                           | 99.2                          | 0.05                 | 99.2                          | 0.60   | 99.2                          | 37.06   | 99.2                          | 2.29               | 99.2                          |
| Minnesota            | 138                              | 38.69                                           | 99.3                          | 0.05                 | 99.3                          | 1.69   | 99.3                          | 33.59   | 99.3                          | 3.36               | 99.3                          |
| Mississippi          | 51                               | 16.86                                           | 100.0                         | 0.31                 | 100.0                         | 3.03   | 100.0                         | 11.71   | 100.0                         | 1.82               | 100.0                         |
| Missouri             | 147                              | 41.31                                           | 99.3                          | 0.37                 | 99.3                          | 0.69   | 99.3                          | 37.34   | 99.3                          | 2.92               | 99.3                          |
| Montana              | 82                               | 24.72                                           | 100.0                         | 0.18                 | 100.0                         | 0.28   | 100.0                         | 22.52   | 100.0                         | 1.73               | 100.0                         |
| Nebraska             | 265                              | 36.14                                           | 81.5                          | 0.54                 | 81.5                          | 0.30   | 81.5                          | 33.23   | 81.5                          | 2.07               | 81.5                          |
| Nevada               | 22                               | 33.93                                           | 100.0                         | 0.42                 | 100.0                         | 7.17   | 100.0                         | 24.75   | 100.0                         | 1.59               | 100.0                         |
| New Hampshire        | 218                              | 55.35                                           | 99.1                          | #                    | 99.1                          | 0.04   | 99.1                          | 51.63   | 99.1                          | 3.68               | 99.1                          |

See notes at end of table.

**Table 22. Total per capita operating revenue of public libraries, by source of revenue and state: Fiscal year 2012—Continued**

| State          | Number of public libraries | Total per capita operating revenue <sup>1</sup> |                            |                      |                            |        |                            |         |                            |                    |                            |
|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|--------|----------------------------|---------|----------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|
|                |                            | Total                                           |                            | Federal <sup>2</sup> |                            | State  |                            | Local   |                            | Other <sup>3</sup> |                            |
|                |                            | Total                                           | Response rate <sup>4</sup> | Total                | Response rate <sup>4</sup> | Total  | Response rate <sup>4</sup> | Total   | Response rate <sup>4</sup> | Total              | Response rate <sup>4</sup> |
| New Jersey     | 297                        | \$54.85                                         | 91.2                       | \$0.09               | 91.2                       | \$0.43 | 91.2                       | \$52.11 | 91.2                       | \$2.22             | 91.2                       |
| New Mexico     | 85                         | 28.45                                           | 97.6                       | 0.29                 | 97.6                       | 1.85   | 97.6                       | 25.16   | 97.6                       | 1.16               | 97.6                       |
| New York       | 756                        | 63.41                                           | 100.0                      | 0.68                 | 100.0                      | 2.38   | 100.0                      | 51.09   | 100.0                      | 9.26               | 100.0                      |
| North Carolina | 77                         | 20.70                                           | 100.0                      | 0.15                 | 100.0                      | 1.47   | 100.0                      | 17.96   | 100.0                      | 1.12               | 100.0                      |
| North Dakota   | 75                         | 26.42                                           | 100.0                      | #                    | 100.0                      | 1.95   | 100.0                      | 22.62   | 100.0                      | 1.84               | 100.0                      |
| Ohio           | 251                        | 73.48                                           | 100.0                      | 0.05                 | 100.0                      | 29.76  | 100.0                      | 27.92   | 100.0                      | 15.75              | 100.0                      |
| Oklahoma       | 118                        | 35.13                                           | 100.0                      | 0.13                 | 100.0                      | 0.75   | 100.0                      | 32.73   | 100.0                      | 1.52               | 100.0                      |
| Oregon         | 128                        | 49.93                                           | 100.0                      | 0.22                 | 100.0                      | 0.38   | 100.0                      | 46.09   | 100.0                      | 3.24               | 100.0                      |
| Pennsylvania   | 456                        | 26.37                                           | 99.6                       | 0.17                 | 99.6                       | 4.58   | 99.6                       | 16.83   | 99.6                       | 4.79               | 99.6                       |
| Rhode Island   | 48                         | 44.10                                           | 100.0                      | 0.22                 | 100.0                      | 7.69   | 100.0                      | 29.81   | 100.0                      | 6.38               | 100.0                      |
| South Carolina | 42                         | 25.83                                           | 100.0                      | 0.07                 | 100.0                      | 1.11   | 100.0                      | 23.58   | 100.0                      | 1.07               | 100.0                      |
| South Dakota   | 112                        | 31.04                                           | 96.4                       | 0.61                 | 97.3                       | 0      | 100.0                      | 29.10   | 96.4                       | 1.33               | 97.3                       |
| Tennessee      | 185                        | 17.30                                           | 100.0                      | 0.04                 | 100.0                      | 0.07   | 100.0                      | 16.01   | 100.0                      | 1.18               | 100.0                      |
| Texas          | 551                        | 19.35                                           | 100.0                      | 0.12                 | 100.0                      | #      | 100.0                      | 18.41   | 100.0                      | 0.82               | 100.0                      |
| Utah           | 72                         | 32.97                                           | 94.4                       | 0.12                 | 95.8                       | 0.28   | 95.8                       | 31.03   | 95.8                       | 1.54               | 94.4                       |
| Vermont        | 163                        | 34.92                                           | 96.3                       | 0.06                 | 95.7                       | 0      | 100.0                      | 28.80   | 96.3                       | 6.06               | 96.3                       |
| Virginia       | 91                         | 33.50                                           | 100.0                      | 0.22                 | 100.0                      | 1.82   | 100.0                      | 30.00   | 100.0                      | 1.47               | 100.0                      |
| Washington     | 61                         | 56.63                                           | 100.0                      | 0.12                 | 100.0                      | 0.06   | 100.0                      | 54.74   | 100.0                      | 1.70               | 100.0                      |
| West Virginia  | 97                         | 20.45                                           | 100.0                      | 0.06                 | 100.0                      | 4.87   | 100.0                      | 13.77   | 100.0                      | 1.74               | 100.0                      |
| Wisconsin      | 382                        | 38.94                                           | 100.0                      | 0.05                 | 100.0                      | 0.78   | 100.0                      | 36.11   | 100.0                      | 2.00               | 100.0                      |
| Wyoming        | 23                         | 52.13                                           | 100.0                      | 0.02                 | 100.0                      | 0.03   | 100.0                      | 49.11   | 100.0                      | 2.97               | 100.0                      |
| Outlying areas |                            |                                                 |                            |                      |                            |        |                            |         |                            |                    |                            |
| Guam           | 1                          | 5.77                                            | 100.0                      | 0                    | 100.0                      | 0      | 100.0                      | 5.57    | 100.0                      | 0.20               | 100.0                      |

# Rounds to zero.

<sup>1</sup>Per capita is based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas.

<sup>2</sup>This includes federal funds, such as Library Services and Technology Act (LSTA) funds, that are distributed to public libraries through state library agencies. Other federal funds that are used by state library agencies or library cooperatives to provide services that benefit local public libraries are not included in the table because they are not received as income by public libraries.

<sup>3</sup>This includes monetary gifts and donations received in the current year, interest, library fines, fees for library services, or grants.

<sup>4</sup>Response rate is calculated as the number of libraries that reported the item, divided by the total number of libraries in the survey frame. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.

<sup>5</sup>Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the following outlying areas (American Samoa, Northern Marianas, and Virgin Islands). Missing data were not imputed for nonresponding outlying areas.

SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2012. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

**Table 22A. Total per capita operating revenue of public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by source of revenue and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2012**

| Population of legal service area | Number of public libraries | Total per capita operating revenue <sup>1</sup> |                      |        |         |                    |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------|--------|---------|--------------------|
|                                  |                            | Total                                           | Federal <sup>2</sup> | State  | Local   | Other <sup>3</sup> |
| Total <sup>4</sup>               | 9,082                      | \$37.98                                         | \$0.20               | \$2.60 | \$32.05 | \$3.13             |
| 1,000,000 or more                | 28                         | 33.65                                           | 0.38                 | 2.08   | 27.47   | 3.72               |
| 500,000 to 999,999               | 56                         | 43.28                                           | 0.17                 | 3.05   | 35.00   | 5.06               |
| 250,000 to 499,999               | 111                        | 35.23                                           | 0.14                 | 2.62   | 30.32   | 2.15               |
| 100,000 to 249,999               | 364                        | 32.98                                           | 0.15                 | 2.42   | 28.35   | 2.05               |
| 50,000 to 99,999                 | 563                        | 37.60                                           | 0.14                 | 2.95   | 32.22   | 2.29               |
| 25,000 to 49,999                 | 990                        | 42.29                                           | 0.13                 | 2.72   | 36.81   | 2.63               |
| 10,000 to 24,999                 | 1,750                      | 44.31                                           | 0.18                 | 2.56   | 38.33   | 3.23               |
| 5,000 to 9,999                   | 1,501                      | 41.56                                           | 0.24                 | 2.76   | 34.26   | 4.31               |
| 2,500 to 4,999                   | 1,257                      | 41.12                                           | 0.30                 | 2.44   | 32.52   | 5.86               |
| 1,000 to 2,499                   | 1,475                      | 43.70                                           | 0.36                 | 2.16   | 34.23   | 6.95               |
| Less than 1,000                  | 987                        | 60.46                                           | 1.81                 | 4.53   | 44.84   | 9.27               |

<sup>1</sup>Per capita is based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas.

<sup>2</sup>This includes federal funds, such as Library Services and Technology Act (LSTA) funds, that are distributed to public libraries through state library agencies. Other federal funds that are used by state library agencies or library cooperatives to provide services that benefit local public libraries are not included in the table because they are not received as income by public libraries.

<sup>3</sup>This includes monetary gifts and donations received in the current year, interest, library fines, fees for library services, or grants.

<sup>4</sup>Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The response rates are included in Table 22. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.

SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2012. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

**Table 23. Percentage distribution of public libraries, by per capita operating revenue from local sources and state: Fiscal year 2012**

| State                | Number<br>of public<br>libraries | Per capita operating revenue <sup>1</sup> from local sources |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                       |                       |                       |                    | Response<br>rate <sup>2</sup> |
|----------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|
|                      |                                  | \$0<br>to<br>\$.99                                           | \$1<br>to<br>\$2.99 | \$3<br>to<br>\$4.99 | \$5<br>to<br>\$6.99 | \$7<br>to<br>\$8.99 | \$9<br>to<br>\$11.99 | \$12<br>to<br>\$14.99 | \$15<br>to<br>\$19.99 | \$20<br>to<br>\$29.99 | \$30<br>or<br>more |                               |
|                      |                                  | Percentage distribution                                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                       |                       |                       |                    |                               |
| Total <sup>3</sup>   | 9,082                            | 2.0                                                          | 2.5                 | 3.0                 | 3.1                 | 3.7                 | 5.8                  | 5.9                   | 9.6                   | 19.0                  | 45.6               | 98.2                          |
| Alabama              | 219                              | 3.7                                                          | 7.8                 | 8.7                 | 5.9                 | 10.0                | 8.7                  | 6.8                   | 11.9                  | 17.4                  | 19.2               | 100.0                         |
| Alaska               | 77                               | 9.1                                                          | 1.3                 | 1.3                 | 1.3                 | 0                   | 5.2                  | 3.9                   | 2.6                   | 11.7                  | 63.6               | 100.0                         |
| Arizona              | 91                               | 1.1                                                          | 1.1                 | 2.2                 | 1.1                 | 2.2                 | 7.7                  | 4.4                   | 9.9                   | 24.2                  | 46.2               | 87.9                          |
| Arkansas             | 56                               | 0                                                            | 1.8                 | 5.4                 | 7.1                 | 3.6                 | 12.5                 | 3.6                   | 23.2                  | 26.8                  | 16.1               | 91.1                          |
| California           | 183                              | 0                                                            | 0                   | 1.1                 | 3.8                 | 2.7                 | 7.1                  | 4.4                   | 12.6                  | 20.8                  | 47.5               | 98.9                          |
| Colorado             | 115                              | 0                                                            | 0.9                 | 0.9                 | 0.9                 | 2.6                 | 4.3                  | 3.5                   | 2.6                   | 8.7                   | 75.7               | 99.1                          |
| Connecticut          | 183                              | 3.3                                                          | 4.4                 | 0.5                 | 1.1                 | 2.7                 | 0.5                  | 1.6                   | 1.6                   | 11.5                  | 72.7               | 98.4                          |
| Delaware             | 21                               | 0                                                            | 0                   | 0                   | 4.8                 | 0                   | 33.3                 | 14.3                  | 9.5                   | 23.8                  | 14.3               | 100.0                         |
| District of Columbia | 1                                | 0                                                            | 0                   | 0                   | 0                   | 0                   | 0                    | 0                     | 0                     | 0                     | 100.0              | 100.0                         |
| Florida              | 79                               | 0                                                            | 0                   | 0                   | 3.8                 | 5.1                 | 12.7                 | 10.1                  | 16.5                  | 27.8                  | 24.1               | 92.4                          |
| Georgia              | 61                               | 0                                                            | 0                   | 1.6                 | 8.2                 | 23.0                | 27.9                 | 14.8                  | 14.8                  | 8.2                   | 1.6                | 100.0                         |
| Hawaii               | 1                                | 100.0                                                        | 0                   | 0                   | 0                   | 0                   | 0                    | 0                     | 0                     | 0                     | 0                  | 100.0                         |
| Idaho                | 101                              | 0                                                            | 0                   | 0                   | 0                   | 2.0                 | 4.0                  | 6.9                   | 10.9                  | 35.6                  | 40.6               | 100.0                         |
| Illinois             | 622                              | 0.3                                                          | 0.3                 | 0.8                 | 1.1                 | 1.1                 | 3.9                  | 5.1                   | 8.7                   | 20.1                  | 58.5               | 98.7                          |
| Indiana              | 237                              | 0.4                                                          | 0                   | 0                   | 0.4                 | 0.8                 | 0.4                  | 2.1                   | 2.5                   | 10.5                  | 82.7               | 99.2                          |
| Iowa                 | 533                              | 0                                                            | 0.6                 | 0.6                 | 0.2                 | 1.5                 | 2.4                  | 5.1                   | 9.9                   | 28.0                  | 51.8               | 97.7                          |
| Kansas               | 321                              | 0                                                            | 0                   | 0.3                 | 0.6                 | 0.6                 | 4.4                  | 3.4                   | 12.8                  | 26.5                  | 51.4               | 98.4                          |
| Kentucky             | 119                              | 2.5                                                          | 1.7                 | 0                   | 0                   | 3.4                 | 0                    | 2.5                   | 8.4                   | 21.8                  | 59.7               | 100.0                         |
| Louisiana            | 68                               | 0                                                            | 0                   | 0                   | 2.9                 | 0                   | 0                    | 2.9                   | 10.3                  | 16.2                  | 67.6               | 100.0                         |
| Maine                | 229                              | 2.2                                                          | 5.7                 | 10.0                | 7.0                 | 8.7                 | 10.0                 | 7.9                   | 9.2                   | 11.4                  | 27.9               | 96.9                          |
| Maryland             | 24                               | 0                                                            | 0                   | 0                   | 0                   | 0                   | 4.2                  | 4.2                   | 12.5                  | 37.5                  | 41.7               | 100.0                         |
| Massachusetts        | 359                              | 0.3                                                          | 0.3                 | 0.3                 | 1.4                 | 2.5                 | 2.2                  | 3.6                   | 9.7                   | 26.5                  | 53.2               | 100.0                         |
| Michigan             | 389                              | 0                                                            | 0                   | 1.0                 | 2.6                 | 3.1                 | 5.4                  | 7.2                   | 10.3                  | 25.2                  | 45.2               | 99.2                          |
| Minnesota            | 138                              | 0.7                                                          | 0                   | 0.7                 | 0.7                 | 0                   | 2.9                  | 3.6                   | 5.8                   | 21.7                  | 63.8               | 99.3                          |
| Mississippi          | 51                               | 0                                                            | 0                   | 7.8                 | 17.6                | 21.6                | 23.5                 | 11.8                  | 7.8                   | 7.8                   | 2.0                | 100.0                         |
| Missouri             | 147                              | 0                                                            | 0                   | 0                   | 0.7                 | 4.8                 | 8.8                  | 17.0                  | 19.0                  | 23.8                  | 25.9               | 99.3                          |
| Montana              | 82                               | 0                                                            | 1.2                 | 1.2                 | 0                   | 2.4                 | 2.4                  | 6.1                   | 22.0                  | 40.2                  | 24.4               | 100.0                         |
| Nebraska             | 265                              | 0.8                                                          | 0.4                 | 0.4                 | 0.8                 | 0.8                 | 2.6                  | 0.8                   | 3.8                   | 15.5                  | 74.3               | 81.5                          |
| Nevada               | 22                               | 0                                                            | 0                   | 0                   | 0                   | 0                   | 4.5                  | 9.1                   | 9.1                   | 45.5                  | 31.8               | 100.0                         |
| New Hampshire        | 218                              | 0.5                                                          | 1.4                 | 1.4                 | 0.9                 | 2.3                 | 1.4                  | 2.3                   | 4.1                   | 12.4                  | 73.4               | 99.1                          |

See notes at end of table.

**Table 23. Percentage distribution of public libraries, by per capita operating revenue from local sources and state: Fiscal year 2012—Continued**

| State          | Number<br>of public<br>libraries | Per capita operating revenue <sup>1</sup> from local sources |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                       |                       |                       |                    | Response<br>rate <sup>2</sup> |
|----------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|
|                |                                  | \$0<br>to<br>\$.99                                           | \$1<br>to<br>\$2.99 | \$3<br>to<br>\$4.99 | \$5<br>to<br>\$6.99 | \$7<br>to<br>\$8.99 | \$9<br>to<br>\$11.99 | \$12<br>to<br>\$14.99 | \$15<br>to<br>\$19.99 | \$20<br>to<br>\$29.99 | \$30<br>or<br>more |                               |
|                |                                  | Percentage distribution                                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                       |                       |                       |                    |                               |
| New Jersey     | 297                              | 0.3                                                          | 1.0                 | 0.3                 | 1.0                 | 1.0                 | 2.0                  | 0.7                   | 0.7                   | 6.1                   | 86.9               | 91.2                          |
| New Mexico     | 85                               | 4.7                                                          | 2.4                 | 1.2                 | 2.4                 | 2.4                 | 7.1                  | 2.4                   | 10.6                  | 24.7                  | 42.4               | 97.6                          |
| New York       | 756                              | 1.2                                                          | 0.8                 | 2.2                 | 1.9                 | 2.0                 | 5.8                  | 7.3                   | 8.6                   | 16.9                  | 53.3               | 100.0                         |
| North Carolina | 77                               | 0                                                            | 0                   | 1.3                 | 2.6                 | 11.7                | 20.8                 | 15.6                  | 19.5                  | 14.3                  | 14.3               | 100.0                         |
| North Dakota   | 75                               | 0                                                            | 2.7                 | 6.7                 | 6.7                 | 10.7                | 12.0                 | 13.3                  | 10.7                  | 26.7                  | 10.7               | 100.0                         |
| Ohio           | 251                              | 33.9                                                         | 0                   | 1.2                 | 0.4                 | 2.0                 | 5.2                  | 8.4                   | 17.1                  | 11.6                  | 20.3               | 100.0                         |
| Oklahoma       | 118                              | 0                                                            | 0                   | 1.7                 | 1.7                 | 3.4                 | 5.1                  | 5.9                   | 16.9                  | 33.1                  | 32.2               | 100.0                         |
| Oregon         | 128                              | 0.8                                                          | 0                   | 0                   | 0.8                 | 0.8                 | 0.8                  | 3.9                   | 7.8                   | 21.1                  | 64.1               | 100.0                         |
| Pennsylvania   | 456                              | 5.5                                                          | 20.8                | 16.4                | 12.1                | 9.0                 | 7.2                  | 7.5                   | 7.2                   | 6.8                   | 7.5                | 99.6                          |
| Rhode Island   | 48                               | 10.4                                                         | 0                   | 2.1                 | 0                   | 0                   | 4.2                  | 0                     | 4.2                   | 22.9                  | 56.3               | 100.0                         |
| South Carolina | 42                               | 0                                                            | 0                   | 0                   | 7.1                 | 7.1                 | 21.4                 | 14.3                  | 19.0                  | 21.4                  | 9.5                | 100.0                         |
| South Dakota   | 112                              | 2.7                                                          | 3.6                 | 1.8                 | 0                   | 2.7                 | 2.7                  | 1.8                   | 2.7                   | 14.3                  | 67.9               | 96.4                          |
| Tennessee      | 185                              | 0                                                            | 8.1                 | 10.8                | 16.2                | 17.8                | 14.1                 | 8.6                   | 8.6                   | 7.0                   | 8.6                | 100.0                         |
| Texas          | 551                              | 0.9                                                          | 4.7                 | 4.2                 | 6.0                 | 6.4                 | 12.5                 | 12.0                  | 14.0                  | 20.5                  | 18.9               | 100.0                         |
| Utah           | 72                               | 0                                                            | 1.4                 | 1.4                 | 4.2                 | 2.8                 | 8.3                  | 6.9                   | 20.8                  | 23.6                  | 30.6               | 95.8                          |
| Vermont        | 163                              | 1.8                                                          | 3.1                 | 3.7                 | 4.9                 | 4.3                 | 6.7                  | 7.4                   | 12.9                  | 22.1                  | 33.1               | 96.3                          |
| Virginia       | 91                               | 0                                                            | 0                   | 1.1                 | 1.1                 | 4.4                 | 11.0                 | 12.1                  | 19.8                  | 22.0                  | 28.6               | 100.0                         |
| Washington     | 61                               | 1.6                                                          | 0                   | 0                   | 0                   | 1.6                 | 1.6                  | 8.2                   | 4.9                   | 11.5                  | 70.5               | 100.0                         |
| West Virginia  | 97                               | 0                                                            | 10.3                | 33.0                | 19.6                | 7.2                 | 9.3                  | 2.1                   | 7.2                   | 6.2                   | 5.2                | 100.0                         |
| Wisconsin      | 382                              | 0                                                            | 0                   | 0                   | 0                   | 0                   | 1.0                  | 2.1                   | 8.1                   | 26.4                  | 62.3               | 100.0                         |
| Wyoming        | 23                               | 0                                                            | 0                   | 0                   | 0                   | 0                   | 0                    | 0                     | 4.3                   | 8.7                   | 87.0               | 100.0                         |
| Outlying area  |                                  |                                                              |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                       |                       |                       |                    |                               |
| Guam           | 1                                | 0                                                            | 0                   | 0                   | 100.0               | 0                   | 0                    | 0                     | 0                     | 0                     | 0                  | 100.0                         |

<sup>1</sup>Per capita is based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas.

<sup>2</sup>Response rate is calculated as the number of libraries that reported the item, divided by the total number of libraries in the survey frame. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.

<sup>3</sup>Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the following outlying areas (American Samoa, Northern Marianas, and Virgin Islands). Missing data were not imputed for nonresponding outlying areas.

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**Table 23A. Percentage distribution of public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by per capita operating revenue from local sources and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2012**

| Population of legal service area | Number of public libraries | Per capita operating revenue <sup>1</sup> from local sources |               |               |               |               |                |                 |                 |                 |              |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|
|                                  |                            | \$0 to \$0.99                                                | \$1 to \$2.99 | \$3 to \$4.99 | \$5 to \$6.99 | \$7 to \$8.99 | \$9 to \$11.99 | \$12 to \$14.99 | \$15 to \$19.99 | \$20 to \$29.99 | \$30 or more |
|                                  |                            | Percentage distribution                                      |               |               |               |               |                |                 |                 |                 |              |
| Total <sup>2</sup>               | 9,082                      | 2.0                                                          | 2.5           | 3.0           | 3.1           | 3.7           | 5.8            | 5.9             | 9.6             | 19.0            | 45.6         |
| 1,000,000 or more                | 28                         | 3.6                                                          | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             | 3.6            | 10.7            | 10.7            | 32.1            | 39.3         |
| 500,000 to 999,999               | 56                         | 0                                                            | 0             | 0             | 0             | 1.8           | 0              | 5.4             | 12.5            | 28.6            | 51.8         |
| 250,000 to 499,999               | 111                        | 0                                                            | 0             | 0.9           | 0             | 1.8           | 9.0            | 9.9             | 12.6            | 24.3            | 41.4         |
| 100,000 to 249,999               | 364                        | 1.9                                                          | 0.8           | 1.1           | 3.3           | 3.8           | 10.4           | 7.1             | 15.4            | 20.6            | 35.4         |
| 50,000 to 99,999                 | 563                        | 2.0                                                          | 2.0           | 1.8           | 3.0           | 5.9           | 10.1           | 5.9             | 10.8            | 15.5            | 43.2         |
| 25,000 to 49,999                 | 990                        | 2.1                                                          | 2.7           | 3.7           | 3.5           | 4.0           | 5.8            | 6.0             | 10.0            | 16.9            | 45.3         |
| 10,000 to 24,999                 | 1,750                      | 2.5                                                          | 3.1           | 2.8           | 3.5           | 3.8           | 4.6            | 5.2             | 8.1             | 18.2            | 48.3         |
| 5,000 to 9,999                   | 1,501                      | 3.1                                                          | 4.1           | 3.9           | 3.4           | 3.3           | 5.6            | 6.9             | 9.1             | 17.9            | 42.8         |
| 2,500 to 4,999                   | 1,257                      | 1.8                                                          | 3.1           | 4.1           | 3.4           | 3.7           | 5.4            | 6.3             | 9.7             | 19.9            | 42.6         |
| 1,000 to 2,499                   | 1,475                      | 1.1                                                          | 1.5           | 3.3           | 2.6           | 3.7           | 5.7            | 5.5             | 10.6            | 22.6            | 43.3         |
| Less than 1,000                  | 987                        | 1.4                                                          | 0.7           | 0.9           | 2.1           | 2.6           | 4.6            | 4.9             | 7.5             | 17.5            | 57.8         |

<sup>1</sup>Per capita is based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas.

<sup>2</sup>Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The response rates are included in Table 23. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.

SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2012. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

**Table 24. Total operating expenditures of public libraries and percentage distribution of expenditures, by type of expenditure and state: Fiscal year 2012**

| State                | Number<br>of public<br>libraries | Total operating expenditures |                         |            |                    | Response<br>rate <sup>2</sup> |
|----------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|
|                      |                                  | Total<br>(in thousands)      | Staff                   | Collection | Other <sup>1</sup> |                               |
|                      |                                  |                              | Percentage distribution |            |                    |                               |
| Total <sup>3</sup>   | 9,082                            | \$10,733,102                 | 67.6                    | 11.4       | 21.0               | 97.3                          |
| Alabama              | 219                              | 94,623                       | 67.5                    | 11.2       | 21.2               | 100.0                         |
| Alaska               | 77                               | 32,670                       | 67.8                    | 9.3        | 22.9               | 100.0                         |
| Arizona              | 91                               | 175,383                      | 59.7                    | 13.9       | 26.5               | 76.9                          |
| Arkansas             | 56                               | 67,877                       | 59.6                    | 14.3       | 26.1               | 85.7                          |
| California           | 183                              | 1,181,516                    | 69.3                    | 8.5        | 22.2               | 98.9                          |
| Colorado             | 115                              | 243,979                      | 63.8                    | 13.3       | 22.9               | 98.3                          |
| Connecticut          | 183                              | 190,235                      | 73.1                    | 9.8        | 17.1               | 86.9                          |
| Delaware             | 21                               | 24,742                       | 68.4                    | 10.6       | 21.0               | 100.0                         |
| District of Columbia | 1                                | 36,972                       | 77.3                    | 6.1        | 16.6               | 100.0                         |
| Florida              | 79                               | 501,081                      | 60.3                    | 11.9       | 27.8               | 91.1                          |
| Georgia              | 61                               | 180,439                      | 72.3                    | 9.3        | 18.4               | 100.0                         |
| Hawaii               | 1                                | 31,090                       | 67.9                    | 9.3        | 22.8               | 100.0                         |
| Idaho                | 101                              | 43,459                       | 66.7                    | 11.1       | 22.3               | 100.0                         |
| Illinois             | 622                              | 701,817                      | 65.0                    | 11.4       | 23.5               | 96.1                          |
| Indiana              | 237                              | 297,085                      | 62.4                    | 14.2       | 23.4               | 99.2                          |
| Iowa                 | 533                              | 110,830                      | 68.5                    | 12.8       | 18.6               | 94.2                          |
| Kansas               | 321                              | 106,473                      | 65.3                    | 12.3       | 22.4               | 98.4                          |
| Kentucky             | 119                              | 132,267                      | 61.8                    | 14.0       | 24.2               | 100.0                         |
| Louisiana            | 68                               | 182,879                      | 58.6                    | 11.5       | 29.9               | 100.0                         |
| Maine                | 229                              | 41,277                       | 69.0                    | 9.8        | 21.2               | 96.5                          |
| Maryland             | 24                               | 251,357                      | 71.3                    | 12.8       | 15.8               | 100.0                         |
| Massachusetts        | 359                              | 272,588                      | 71.4                    | 12.2       | 16.5               | 99.7                          |
| Michigan             | 389                              | 374,627                      | 64.7                    | 11.0       | 24.2               | 99.2                          |
| Minnesota            | 138                              | 196,545                      | 65.4                    | 11.0       | 23.5               | 99.3                          |
| Mississippi          | 51                               | 47,221                       | 68.4                    | 8.8        | 22.9               | 100.0                         |
| Missouri             | 147                              | 203,293                      | 62.5                    | 16.4       | 21.1               | 99.3                          |
| Montana              | 82                               | 22,656                       | 70.0                    | 12.6       | 17.4               | 100.0                         |
| Nebraska             | 265                              | 50,139                       | 66.7                    | 14.3       | 19.1               | 81.5                          |
| Nevada               | 22                               | 78,687                       | 69.3                    | 12.5       | 18.2               | 100.0                         |
| New Hampshire        | 218                              | 54,886                       | 72.8                    | 10.9       | 16.3               | 98.2                          |

See notes at end of table.

**Table 24. Total operating expenditures of public libraries and percentage distribution of expenditures, by type of expenditure and state: Fiscal year 2012—Continued**

| State          | Number<br>of public<br>libraries | Total operating expenditures |                         |            |                    | Response<br>rate <sup>2</sup> |
|----------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|
|                |                                  | Total<br>(in thousands)      | Staff                   | Collection | Other <sup>1</sup> |                               |
|                |                                  |                              | Percentage distribution |            |                    |                               |
| New Jersey     | 297                              | \$450,848                    | 72.4                    | 9.5        | 18.1               | 90.9                          |
| New Mexico     | 85                               | 45,008                       | 63.0                    | 15.4       | 21.6               | 97.6                          |
| New York       | 756                              | 1,122,679                    | 72.8                    | 8.7        | 18.5               | 100.0                         |
| North Carolina | 77                               | 192,200                      | 70.4                    | 10.4       | 19.2               | 100.0                         |
| North Dakota   | 75                               | 14,968                       | 62.9                    | 15.9       | 21.2               | 100.0                         |
| Ohio           | 251                              | 659,214                      | 65.2                    | 14.4       | 20.4               | 100.0                         |
| Oklahoma       | 118                              | 109,083                      | 62.1                    | 15.1       | 22.7               | 100.0                         |
| Oregon         | 128                              | 183,408                      | 67.0                    | 10.1       | 22.9               | 99.2                          |
| Pennsylvania   | 456                              | 305,934                      | 68.3                    | 11.1       | 20.6               | 99.3                          |
| Rhode Island   | 48                               | 44,384                       | 73.8                    | 8.5        | 17.6               | 100.0                         |
| South Carolina | 42                               | 114,701                      | 69.0                    | 13.3       | 17.7               | 100.0                         |
| South Dakota   | 112                              | 22,489                       | 70.1                    | 13.8       | 16.1               | 96.4                          |
| Tennessee      | 185                              | 104,309                      | 67.1                    | 12.0       | 20.9               | 99.5                          |
| Texas          | 551                              | 435,588                      | 69.8                    | 13.0       | 17.2               | 100.0                         |
| Utah           | 72                               | 91,089                       | 66.0                    | 16.3       | 17.7               | 95.8                          |
| Vermont        | 163                              | 22,084                       | 67.2                    | 10.7       | 22.1               | 95.7                          |
| Virginia       | 91                               | 258,782                      | 69.0                    | 10.3       | 20.7               | 100.0                         |
| Washington     | 61                               | 348,650                      | 68.0                    | 13.2       | 18.8               | 100.0                         |
| West Virginia  | 97                               | 33,988                       | 66.6                    | 14.6       | 18.9               | 100.0                         |
| Wisconsin      | 382                              | 214,548                      | 69.4                    | 11.4       | 19.1               | 100.0                         |
| Wyoming        | 23                               | 30,457                       | 75.0                    | 9.0        | 16.0               | 100.0                         |
| Outlying areas |                                  |                              |                         |            |                    |                               |
| Guam           | 1                                | 739                          | 76.0                    | 14.7       | 9.4                | 100.0                         |

<sup>1</sup>This includes all expenditures other than those for staff and collection, such as binding, supplies, repair or replacement of existing furnishings and equipment, and costs of computer hardware and software used to support library operations or to link to external networks, including the Internet. Includes expenditures for contracts for services, such as costs of operating and maintaining physical facilities, and fees paid to a consultant, auditor, architect, attorney, etc.

<sup>2</sup>Response rate is calculated as the number of libraries that reported total operating expenditures and/or all three types of expenditures, divided by the total number of libraries in the survey frame. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. Missing data were not imputed for the outlying areas.

<sup>3</sup>Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the following outlying areas (American Samoa, Northern Marianas, and Virgin Islands). Missing data were not imputed for nonresponding outlying areas.

SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2012. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

**Table 24A. Total operating expenditures of public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia and percentage distribution of expenditures, by type of expenditure and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2012**

| Population of legal service area | Number of public libraries | Total operating expenditures |                         |            |                    |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|------------|--------------------|
|                                  |                            | Total<br>(in thousands)      | Staff                   | Collection | Other <sup>1</sup> |
|                                  |                            |                              | Percentage distribution |            |                    |
| Total <sup>2</sup>               | 9,082                      | \$10,733,102                 | 67.6                    | 11.4       | 21.0               |
| 1,000,000 or more                | 28                         | 1,587,128                    | 68.9                    | 9.3        | 21.8               |
| 500,000 to 999,999               | 56                         | 1,610,221                    | 66.5                    | 12.8       | 20.7               |
| 250,000 to 499,999               | 111                        | 1,278,128                    | 66.4                    | 12.9       | 20.8               |
| 100,000 to 249,999               | 364                        | 1,740,805                    | 67.7                    | 11.2       | 21.1               |
| 50,000 to 99,999                 | 563                        | 1,347,744                    | 68.5                    | 11.0       | 20.4               |
| 25,000 to 49,999                 | 990                        | 1,338,140                    | 69.3                    | 11.0       | 19.7               |
| 10,000 to 24,999                 | 1,750                      | 1,122,177                    | 67.8                    | 11.0       | 21.2               |
| 5,000 to 9,999                   | 1,501                      | 406,465                      | 65.8                    | 11.9       | 22.3               |
| 2,500 to 4,999                   | 1,257                      | 171,573                      | 63.8                    | 12.8       | 23.3               |
| 1,000 to 2,499                   | 1,475                      | 99,236                       | 60.5                    | 13.5       | 26.0               |
| Less than 1,000                  | 987                        | 31,484                       | 56.5                    | 14.4       | 29.1               |

<sup>1</sup>This includes all expenditures other than those for staff and collection, such as binding, supplies, repair or replacement of existing furnishings and equipment, and costs of computer hardware and software used to support library operations or to link to external networks, including the Internet. Includes expenditures for contracts for services, such as costs of operating and maintaining physical facilities, and fees paid to a consultant, auditor, architect, attorney, etc.

<sup>2</sup>Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The response rates are included in Table 24. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.

SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2012. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

**Table 25. Total per capita operating expenditures of public libraries, by type of expenditure and state: Fiscal year 2012**

| State                | Number<br>of public<br>libraries | Total per capita <sup>1</sup> operating expenditures |                               |         |                               |            |                               |                    |                               |
|----------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|
|                      |                                  | Total                                                |                               | Staff   |                               | Collection |                               | Other <sup>2</sup> |                               |
|                      |                                  | Total                                                | Response<br>rate <sup>3</sup> | Total   | Response<br>rate <sup>3</sup> | Total      | Response<br>rate <sup>3</sup> | Total              | Response<br>rate <sup>3</sup> |
| Total <sup>4</sup>   | 9,082                            | \$35.47                                              | 97.3                          | \$23.99 | 97.6                          | \$4.03     | 98.0                          | \$7.45             | 98.0                          |
| Alabama              | 219                              | 20.08                                                | 100.0                         | 13.55   | 100.0                         | 2.26       | 100.0                         | 4.27               | 100.0                         |
| Alaska               | 77                               | 50.62                                                | 100.0                         | 34.33   | 100.0                         | 4.72       | 100.0                         | 11.57              | 100.0                         |
| Arizona              | 91                               | 27.07                                                | 76.9                          | 16.15   | 86.8                          | 3.75       | 79.1                          | 7.17               | 82.4                          |
| Arkansas             | 56                               | 25.70                                                | 85.7                          | 15.31   | 92.9                          | 3.68       | 89.3                          | 6.70               | 87.5                          |
| California           | 183                              | 31.36                                                | 98.9                          | 21.74   | 98.9                          | 2.67       | 98.9                          | 6.95               | 98.9                          |
| Colorado             | 115                              | 48.23                                                | 98.3                          | 30.77   | 98.3                          | 6.41       | 99.1                          | 11.04              | 99.1                          |
| Connecticut          | 183                              | 56.25                                                | 86.9                          | 41.11   | 86.9                          | 5.50       | 98.4                          | 9.64               | 98.4                          |
| Delaware             | 21                               | 27.55                                                | 100.0                         | 18.86   | 100.0                         | 2.91       | 100.0                         | 5.78               | 100.0                         |
| District of Columbia | 1                                | 58.47                                                | 100.0                         | 45.20   | 100.0                         | 3.55       | 100.0                         | 9.73               | 100.0                         |
| Florida              | 79                               | 26.33                                                | 91.1                          | 15.88   | 91.1                          | 3.13       | 86.1                          | 7.31               | 91.1                          |
| Georgia              | 61                               | 17.25                                                | 100.0                         | 12.47   | 100.0                         | 1.61       | 100.0                         | 3.17               | 100.0                         |
| Hawaii               | 1                                | 22.61                                                | 100.0                         | 15.36   | 100.0                         | 2.10       | 100.0                         | 5.16               | 100.0                         |
| Idaho                | 101                              | 31.36                                                | 100.0                         | 20.91   | 100.0                         | 3.47       | 100.0                         | 6.99               | 100.0                         |
| Illinois             | 622                              | 59.98                                                | 96.1                          | 39.00   | 96.9                          | 6.86       | 98.9                          | 14.12              | 98.2                          |
| Indiana              | 237                              | 48.70                                                | 99.2                          | 30.38   | 99.6                          | 6.90       | 99.2                          | 11.42              | 99.6                          |
| Iowa                 | 533                              | 37.09                                                | 94.2                          | 25.42   | 94.4                          | 4.77       | 97.0                          | 6.90               | 97.2                          |
| Kansas               | 321                              | 43.18                                                | 98.4                          | 28.17   | 98.4                          | 5.33       | 98.4                          | 9.67               | 98.4                          |
| Kentucky             | 119                              | 30.27                                                | 100.0                         | 18.71   | 100.0                         | 4.23       | 100.0                         | 7.33               | 100.0                         |
| Louisiana            | 68                               | 39.74                                                | 100.0                         | 23.28   | 100.0                         | 4.56       | 100.0                         | 11.89              | 100.0                         |
| Maine                | 229                              | 36.28                                                | 96.5                          | 25.04   | 96.9                          | 3.56       | 96.5                          | 7.68               | 96.9                          |
| Maryland             | 24                               | 44.10                                                | 100.0                         | 31.46   | 100.0                         | 5.66       | 100.0                         | 6.98               | 100.0                         |
| Massachusetts        | 359                              | 41.48                                                | 99.7                          | 29.60   | 99.7                          | 5.06       | 100.0                         | 6.83               | 100.0                         |
| Michigan             | 389                              | 38.21                                                | 99.2                          | 24.73   | 99.2                          | 4.22       | 99.2                          | 9.25               | 99.2                          |
| Minnesota            | 138                              | 36.86                                                | 99.3                          | 24.12   | 99.3                          | 4.06       | 99.3                          | 8.68               | 99.3                          |
| Mississippi          | 51                               | 15.82                                                | 100.0                         | 10.82   | 100.0                         | 1.39       | 100.0                         | 3.62               | 100.0                         |
| Missouri             | 147                              | 37.23                                                | 99.3                          | 23.26   | 99.3                          | 6.10       | 99.3                          | 7.87               | 99.3                          |
| Montana              | 82                               | 22.92                                                | 100.0                         | 16.03   | 100.0                         | 2.89       | 100.0                         | 4.00               | 100.0                         |
| Nebraska             | 265                              | 34.53                                                | 81.5                          | 23.02   | 81.5                          | 4.93       | 81.5                          | 6.58               | 81.5                          |
| Nevada               | 22                               | 28.91                                                | 100.0                         | 20.04   | 100.0                         | 3.62       | 100.0                         | 5.25               | 100.0                         |
| New Hampshire        | 218                              | 55.79                                                | 98.2                          | 40.62   | 98.6                          | 6.10       | 98.6                          | 9.07               | 98.2                          |

See notes at end of table.

**Table 25. Total per capita operating expenditures of public libraries, by type of expenditure and state: Fiscal year 2012—Continued**

| State          | Number<br>of public<br>libraries | Total per capita <sup>1</sup> operating expenditures |                               |         |                               |            |                               |                    |                               |
|----------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|
|                |                                  | Total                                                |                               | Staff   |                               | Collection |                               | Other <sup>2</sup> |                               |
|                |                                  | Total                                                | Response<br>rate <sup>3</sup> | Total   | Response<br>rate <sup>3</sup> | Total      | Response<br>rate <sup>3</sup> | Total              | Response<br>rate <sup>3</sup> |
| New Jersey     | 297                              | \$51.77                                              | 90.9                          | \$37.47 | 90.9                          | \$4.92     | 91.2                          | \$9.38             | 90.9                          |
| New Mexico     | 85                               | 27.35                                                | 97.6                          | 17.23   | 97.6                          | 4.22       | 97.6                          | 5.90               | 97.6                          |
| New York       | 756                              | 57.94                                                | 100.0                         | 42.18   | 100.0                         | 5.05       | 100.0                         | 10.70              | 100.0                         |
| North Carolina | 77                               | 19.88                                                | 100.0                         | 13.99   | 100.0                         | 2.08       | 100.0                         | 3.81               | 100.0                         |
| North Dakota   | 75                               | 24.13                                                | 100.0                         | 15.17   | 100.0                         | 3.83       | 100.0                         | 5.13               | 100.0                         |
| Ohio           | 251                              | 57.11                                                | 100.0                         | 37.27   | 100.0                         | 8.21       | 100.0                         | 11.64              | 100.0                         |
| Oklahoma       | 118                              | 35.46                                                | 100.0                         | 22.03   | 100.0                         | 5.37       | 100.0                         | 8.07               | 100.0                         |
| Oregon         | 128                              | 49.65                                                | 99.2                          | 33.27   | 100.0                         | 5.00       | 99.2                          | 11.38              | 99.2                          |
| Pennsylvania   | 456                              | 24.65                                                | 99.3                          | 16.83   | 99.6                          | 2.74       | 99.6                          | 5.07               | 99.3                          |
| Rhode Island   | 48                               | 42.22                                                | 100.0                         | 31.17   | 100.0                         | 3.60       | 100.0                         | 7.44               | 100.0                         |
| South Carolina | 42                               | 24.65                                                | 100.0                         | 17.00   | 100.0                         | 3.28       | 100.0                         | 4.37               | 100.0                         |
| South Dakota   | 112                              | 29.87                                                | 96.4                          | 20.94   | 96.4                          | 4.12       | 96.4                          | 4.81               | 96.4                          |
| Tennessee      | 185                              | 16.74                                                | 99.5                          | 11.23   | 99.5                          | 2.00       | 100.0                         | 3.50               | 99.5                          |
| Texas          | 551                              | 18.62                                                | 100.0                         | 12.99   | 100.0                         | 2.43       | 100.0                         | 3.20               | 100.0                         |
| Utah           | 72                               | 32.36                                                | 95.8                          | 21.35   | 95.8                          | 5.28       | 91.7                          | 5.74               | 91.7                          |
| Vermont        | 163                              | 37.27                                                | 95.7                          | 25.05   | 95.7                          | 3.98       | 95.7                          | 8.24               | 95.7                          |
| Virginia       | 91                               | 32.90                                                | 100.0                         | 22.70   | 100.0                         | 3.39       | 100.0                         | 6.81               | 100.0                         |
| Washington     | 61                               | 52.06                                                | 100.0                         | 35.39   | 100.0                         | 6.86       | 100.0                         | 9.81               | 100.0                         |
| West Virginia  | 97                               | 18.79                                                | 100.0                         | 12.51   | 100.0                         | 2.74       | 100.0                         | 3.55               | 100.0                         |
| Wisconsin      | 382                              | 37.62                                                | 100.0                         | 26.12   | 100.0                         | 4.30       | 100.0                         | 7.19               | 100.0                         |
| Wyoming        | 23                               | 53.61                                                | 100.0                         | 40.19   | 100.0                         | 4.82       | 100.0                         | 8.60               | 100.0                         |
| Outlying areas |                                  |                                                      |                               |         |                               |            |                               |                    |                               |
| Guam           | 1                                | 4.64                                                 | 100.0                         | 3.52    | 100.0                         | 0.68       | 100.0                         | 0.43               | 100.0                         |

<sup>1</sup>Per capita is based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas. The determination of the unduplicated figure is the responsibility of the state library agency and should be based on the most recent state population figures for jurisdictions in the state.

<sup>2</sup>This includes all expenditures other than those for staff and collection, such as binding, supplies, repair or replacement of existing furnishings and equipment, and costs of computer hardware and software used to support library operations or to link to external networks, including the Internet. Includes expenditures for contracts for services, such as costs of operating and maintaining physical facilities, and fees paid to a consultant, auditor, architect, attorney, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Response rate is calculated as the number of libraries that reported the item, divided by the total number of libraries in the survey frame. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.

<sup>4</sup>Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the following outlying areas (American Samoa, Northern Marianas, and Virgin Islands). Missing data were not imputed for nonresponding outlying areas.

SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2012. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

**Table 25A. Total per capita operating expenditures of public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by type of expenditure and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2012**

| Population of legal service area | Number of public libraries | Total per capita <sup>1</sup> operating expenditures |         |            |                    |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|---------|------------|--------------------|
|                                  |                            | Total                                                | Staff   | Collection | Other <sup>2</sup> |
| Total <sup>3</sup>               | 9,082                      | \$35.47                                              | \$23.99 | \$4.03     | \$7.45             |
| 1,000,000 or more                | 28                         | 32.36                                                | 22.31   | 2.99       | 7.06               |
| 500,000 to 999,999               | 56                         | 39.09                                                | 25.98   | 5.01       | 8.10               |
| 250,000 to 499,999               | 111                        | 32.99                                                | 21.89   | 4.24       | 6.86               |
| 100,000 to 249,999               | 364                        | 31.08                                                | 21.06   | 3.47       | 6.56               |
| 50,000 to 99,999                 | 563                        | 34.95                                                | 23.95   | 3.86       | 7.13               |
| 25,000 to 49,999                 | 990                        | 39.43                                                | 27.32   | 4.35       | 7.75               |
| 10,000 to 24,999                 | 1,750                      | 41.25                                                | 27.97   | 4.55       | 8.73               |
| 5,000 to 9,999                   | 1,501                      | 38.73                                                | 25.50   | 4.61       | 8.62               |
| 2,500 to 4,999                   | 1,257                      | 38.41                                                | 24.53   | 4.93       | 8.95               |
| 1,000 to 2,499                   | 1,475                      | 41.21                                                | 24.91   | 5.57       | 10.73              |
| Less than 1,000                  | 987                        | 57.04                                                | 32.24   | 8.22       | 16.58              |

<sup>1</sup>Per capita is based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas. The determination of the unduplicated figure is the responsibility of the state library agency and should be based on the most recent state population figures for jurisdictions in the state.

<sup>2</sup>This includes all expenditures other than those for staff and collection, such as binding, supplies, repair or replacement of existing furnishings and equipment, and costs of computer hardware and software used to support library operations or to link to external networks, including the Internet. Includes expenditures for contracts for services, such as costs of operating and maintaining physical facilities, and fees paid to a consultant, auditor, architect, attorney, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The response rates are included in Table 25. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.

SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2012. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

**Table 26. Total collection expenditures of public libraries and percentage distribution of expenditures, by type of expenditure and state: Fiscal year 2012**

| State                | Number of public libraries | Total collection expenditures |                            |                                             |                            |                                                |                            |                                             |                            |
|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------------|----------------------------|
|                      |                            | Total (in thousands)          | Response rate <sup>3</sup> | Print materials expenditures                |                            | Electronic materials expenditures <sup>1</sup> |                            | Other materials expenditures <sup>2</sup>   |                            |
|                      |                            |                               |                            | Percentage of total collection expenditures | Response rate <sup>3</sup> | Percentage of total collection expenditures    | Response rate <sup>3</sup> | Percentage of total collection expenditures | Response rate <sup>3</sup> |
| Total <sup>4</sup>   | 9,082                      | \$1,220,726                   | 98.0                       | 63.0                                        | 97.6                       | 16.7                                           | 97.7                       | 20.3                                        | 97.6                       |
| Alabama              | 219                        | 10,638                        | 100.0                      | 63.1                                        | 100.0                      | 12.8                                           | 100.0                      | 24.1                                        | 100.0                      |
| Alaska               | 77                         | 3,044                         | 100.0                      | 67.1                                        | 100.0                      | 12.2                                           | 100.0                      | 20.6                                        | 100.0                      |
| Arizona              | 91                         | 24,320                        | 79.1                       | 58.2                                        | 87.9                       | 17.5                                           | 81.3                       | 24.3                                        | 89.0                       |
| Arkansas             | 56                         | 9,731                         | 89.3                       | 64.7                                        | 92.9                       | 16.1                                           | 91.1                       | 19.2                                        | 91.1                       |
| California           | 183                        | 100,419                       | 98.9                       | 62.8                                        | 98.9                       | 19.3                                           | 98.9                       | 17.9                                        | 98.9                       |
| Colorado             | 115                        | 32,444                        | 99.1                       | 47.5                                        | 99.1                       | 23.2                                           | 99.1                       | 29.3                                        | 99.1                       |
| Connecticut          | 183                        | 18,610                        | 98.4                       | 65.2                                        | 97.8                       | 17.5                                           | 98.4                       | 17.3                                        | 97.8                       |
| Delaware             | 21                         | 2,617                         | 100.0                      | 72.7                                        | 100.0                      | 20.4                                           | 100.0                      | 6.9                                         | 100.0                      |
| District of Columbia | 1                          | 2,242                         | 100.0                      | 54.3                                        | 100.0                      | 24.5                                           | 100.0                      | 21.2                                        | 100.0                      |
| Florida              | 79                         | 59,597                        | 86.1                       | 63.0                                        | 92.4                       | 20.5                                           | 89.9                       | 16.5                                        | 87.3                       |
| Georgia              | 61                         | 16,846                        | 100.0                      | 70.0                                        | 100.0                      | 14.0                                           | 100.0                      | 16.0                                        | 100.0                      |
| Hawaii               | 1                          | 2,883                         | 100.0                      | 64.5                                        | 100.0                      | 28.0                                           | 100.0                      | 7.4                                         | 100.0                      |
| Idaho                | 101                        | 4,804                         | 100.0                      | 76.4                                        | 100.0                      | 11.3                                           | 100.0                      | 12.3                                        | 100.0                      |
| Illinois             | 622                        | 80,315                        | 98.9                       | 62.2                                        | 98.7                       | 20.1                                           | 98.7                       | 17.7                                        | 98.6                       |
| Indiana              | 237                        | 42,095                        | 99.2                       | 61.2                                        | 99.6                       | 18.5                                           | 99.6                       | 20.3                                        | 99.2                       |
| Iowa                 | 533                        | 14,238                        | 97.0                       | 66.1                                        | 97.2                       | 10.4                                           | 97.0                       | 23.4                                        | 97.2                       |
| Kansas               | 321                        | 13,148                        | 98.4                       | 61.1                                        | 98.8                       | 18.3                                           | 99.1                       | 20.6                                        | 98.4                       |
| Kentucky             | 119                        | 18,491                        | 100.0                      | 60.1                                        | 100.0                      | 7.3                                            | 100.0                      | 32.6                                        | 100.0                      |
| Louisiana            | 68                         | 21,000                        | 100.0                      | 61.5                                        | 100.0                      | 16.2                                           | 100.0                      | 22.2                                        | 100.0                      |
| Maine                | 229                        | 4,048                         | 96.5                       | 78.0                                        | 96.9                       | 6.0                                            | 96.9                       | 16.0                                        | 96.5                       |
| Maryland             | 24                         | 32,248                        | 100.0                      | 58.8                                        | 100.0                      | 17.9                                           | 100.0                      | 23.3                                        | 100.0                      |
| Massachusetts        | 359                        | 33,221                        | 100.0                      | 66.9                                        | 100.0                      | 12.8                                           | 100.0                      | 20.3                                        | 100.0                      |
| Michigan             | 389                        | 41,394                        | 99.2                       | 62.3                                        | 99.2                       | 13.3                                           | 99.2                       | 24.4                                        | 99.2                       |
| Minnesota            | 138                        | 21,673                        | 99.3                       | 62.9                                        | 94.9                       | 17.5                                           | 98.6                       | 19.6                                        | 94.9                       |
| Mississippi          | 51                         | 4,142                         | 100.0                      | 73.3                                        | 100.0                      | 10.9                                           | 100.0                      | 15.8                                        | 100.0                      |
| Missouri             | 147                        | 33,307                        | 99.3                       | 57.7                                        | 98.6                       | 21.8                                           | 99.3                       | 20.6                                        | 98.6                       |
| Montana              | 82                         | 2,856                         | 100.0                      | 68.6                                        | 100.0                      | 14.7                                           | 100.0                      | 16.7                                        | 100.0                      |
| Nebraska             | 265                        | 7,164                         | 81.5                       | 67.2                                        | 81.5                       | 19.5                                           | 81.5                       | 13.3                                        | 81.5                       |
| Nevada               | 22                         | 9,849                         | 100.0                      | 61.9                                        | 100.0                      | 15.6                                           | 100.0                      | 22.5                                        | 100.0                      |
| New Hampshire        | 218                        | 6,000                         | 98.6                       | 71.1                                        | 95.0                       | 12.1                                           | 97.7                       | 16.9                                        | 95.0                       |

See notes at end of table.

**Table 26. Total collection expenditures of public libraries and percentage distribution of expenditures, by type of expenditure and state: Fiscal year 2012—Continued**

| State          | Number of public libraries | Total collection expenditures |                            |                                             |                            |                                                |                            |                                             |                            |
|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------------|----------------------------|
|                |                            | Total (in thousands)          | Response rate <sup>3</sup> | Print materials expenditures                |                            | Electronic materials expenditures <sup>1</sup> |                            | Other materials expenditures <sup>2</sup>   |                            |
|                |                            |                               |                            | Percentage of total collection expenditures | Response rate <sup>3</sup> | Percentage of total collection expenditures    | Response rate <sup>3</sup> | Percentage of total collection expenditures | Response rate <sup>3</sup> |
| New Jersey     | 297                        | \$42,824                      | 91.2                       | 67.4                                        | 91.2                       | 13.1                                           | 91.2                       | 19.5                                        | 91.2                       |
| New Mexico     | 85                         | 6,940                         | 97.6                       | 68.2                                        | 97.6                       | 15.8                                           | 97.6                       | 16.1                                        | 97.6                       |
| New York       | 756                        | 97,853                        | 100.0                      | 73.7                                        | 100.0                      | 13.2                                           | 100.0                      | 13.2                                        | 100.0                      |
| North Carolina | 77                         | 20,081                        | 100.0                      | 74.6                                        | 100.0                      | 13.0                                           | 100.0                      | 12.4                                        | 100.0                      |
| North Dakota   | 75                         | 2,377                         | 100.0                      | 71.0                                        | 100.0                      | 18.5                                           | 100.0                      | 10.5                                        | 100.0                      |
| Ohio           | 251                        | 94,752                        | 100.0                      | 49.7                                        | 100.0                      | 15.6                                           | 100.0                      | 34.7                                        | 100.0                      |
| Oklahoma       | 118                        | 16,513                        | 100.0                      | 66.0                                        | 100.0                      | 14.2                                           | 100.0                      | 19.8                                        | 100.0                      |
| Oregon         | 128                        | 18,469                        | 99.2                       | 61.1                                        | 99.2                       | 14.7                                           | 100.0                      | 24.2                                        | 100.0                      |
| Pennsylvania   | 456                        | 34,056                        | 99.6                       | 65.2                                        | 99.6                       | 17.4                                           | 99.6                       | 17.4                                        | 99.6                       |
| Rhode Island   | 48                         | 3,788                         | 100.0                      | 69.0                                        | 100.0                      | 12.4                                           | 100.0                      | 18.6                                        | 100.0                      |
| South Carolina | 42                         | 15,240                        | 100.0                      | 63.8                                        | 100.0                      | 12.7                                           | 100.0                      | 23.4                                        | 100.0                      |
| South Dakota   | 112                        | 3,104                         | 96.4                       | 59.7                                        | 96.4                       | 19.7                                           | 96.4                       | 20.6                                        | 96.4                       |
| Tennessee      | 185                        | 12,491                        | 100.0                      | 74.5                                        | 100.0                      | 12.3                                           | 100.0                      | 13.1                                        | 100.0                      |
| Texas          | 551                        | 56,745                        | 100.0                      | 66.2                                        | 100.0                      | 17.5                                           | 100.0                      | 16.3                                        | 100.0                      |
| Utah           | 72                         | 14,850                        | 91.7                       | 61.9                                        | 91.7                       | 12.8                                           | 95.8                       | 25.3                                        | 91.7                       |
| Vermont        | 163                        | 2,358                         | 95.7                       | 75.1                                        | 79.1                       | 8.9                                            | 79.8                       | 16.0                                        | 79.1                       |
| Virginia       | 91                         | 26,701                        | 100.0                      | 65.0                                        | 100.0                      | 17.3                                           | 100.0                      | 17.7                                        | 100.0                      |
| Washington     | 61                         | 45,966                        | 100.0                      | 55.0                                        | 93.4                       | 27.8                                           | 93.4                       | 17.2                                        | 93.4                       |
| West Virginia  | 97                         | 4,952                         | 100.0                      | 68.3                                        | 100.0                      | 16.2                                           | 100.0                      | 15.5                                        | 100.0                      |
| Wisconsin      | 382                        | 24,542                        | 100.0                      | 68.3                                        | 99.7                       | 7.2                                            | 99.7                       | 24.5                                        | 99.7                       |
| Wyoming        | 23                         | 2,737                         | 100.0                      | 67.4                                        | 100.0                      | 6.9                                            | 100.0                      | 25.7                                        | 100.0                      |
| Outlying areas |                            |                               |                            |                                             |                            |                                                |                            |                                             |                            |
| Guam           | 1                          | 108                           | 100.0                      | 4.5                                         | 100.0                      | 95.5                                           | 100.0                      | 0                                           | 100.0                      |

<sup>1</sup>This includes all operating expenditures for electronic (digital) materials. Types of electronic materials include e-books, e-serials (including journals), government documents, databases (including locally mounted, full text or not), electronic files, reference tools, scores, maps, or pictures in electronic or digital format, including materials digitized by the library. Electronic materials can be distributed on magnetic tape, diskettes, computer software, CD-ROM, or other portable digital carrier, and can be accessed via a computer, via access to the Internet, or by using an e-book reader. This includes expenditures for materials held locally and for remote electronic materials for which permanent or temporary access rights have been acquired. It also includes expenditures for database licenses.

<sup>2</sup> This includes all operating expenditures for other materials, such as microform, audio, video, DVD, and materials in new formats.

<sup>3</sup>Response rate is calculated as the number of libraries that reported the item, divided by the total number of libraries in the survey frame. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. Missing data were not imputed for the outlying areas.

<sup>4</sup>Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the following outlying areas (American Samoa, Northern Marianas, and Virgin Islands). Missing data were not imputed for nonresponding outlying areas.

SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2012. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

**Table 26A. Total collection expenditures of public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia and percentage distribution of expenditures, by type of expenditure and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2012**

| Population of legal service area | Number of public libraries | Total collection expenditures                |                                                                             |                                                                                               |                                                                                          |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                  |                            | Total collection expenditures (in thousands) | Print materials expenditures as percentage of total collection expenditures | Electronic materials expenditures as percentage of total collection expenditures <sup>1</sup> | Other materials expenditures as percentage of total collection expenditures <sup>2</sup> |
| Total <sup>3</sup>               | 9,082                      | \$1,220,726                                  | 63.0                                                                        | 16.7                                                                                          | 20.3                                                                                     |
| 1,000,000 or more                | 28                         | 146,874                                      | 70.8                                                                        | 18.2                                                                                          | 11.0                                                                                     |
| 500,000 to 999,999               | 56                         | 206,457                                      | 55.6                                                                        | 20.2                                                                                          | 24.3                                                                                     |
| 250,000 to 499,999               | 111                        | 164,396                                      | 58.2                                                                        | 19.2                                                                                          | 22.6                                                                                     |
| 100,000 to 249,999               | 364                        | 194,355                                      | 61.8                                                                        | 17.1                                                                                          | 21.1                                                                                     |
| 50,000 to 99,999                 | 563                        | 148,888                                      | 62.4                                                                        | 16.6                                                                                          | 21.0                                                                                     |
| 25,000 to 49,999                 | 990                        | 147,639                                      | 63.8                                                                        | 15.3                                                                                          | 20.9                                                                                     |
| 10,000 to 24,999                 | 1,750                      | 123,763                                      | 66.7                                                                        | 13.0                                                                                          | 20.3                                                                                     |
| 5,000 to 9,999                   | 1,501                      | 48,378                                       | 70.7                                                                        | 9.7                                                                                           | 19.6                                                                                     |
| 2,500 to 4,999                   | 1,257                      | 22,033                                       | 74.6                                                                        | 7.1                                                                                           | 18.3                                                                                     |
| 1,000 to 2,499                   | 1,475                      | 13,404                                       | 77.1                                                                        | 5.5                                                                                           | 17.5                                                                                     |
| Less than 1,000                  | 987                        | 4,539                                        | 76.2                                                                        | 6.0                                                                                           | 17.8                                                                                     |

<sup>1</sup>Electronic materials expenditures include all operating expenditures for electronic (digital) materials. Types of electronic materials include e-books, e-serials (including journals), government documents, databases (including locally mounted, full text or not), electronic files, reference tools, scores, maps, or pictures in electronic or digital format, including materials digitized by the library. Electronic materials can be distributed on magnetic tape, diskettes, computer software, CD-ROM, or other portable digital carrier, and can be accessed via a computer, via access to the Internet, or by using an e-book reader. This includes expenditures for materials held locally and for remote electronic materials for which permanent or temporary access rights have been acquired. It also includes expenditures for database licenses.

<sup>2</sup> This includes all operating expenditures for other materials, such as microform, audio, video, DVD, and materials in new formats.

<sup>3</sup>Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The response rates are included in Table 26. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.

SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2012. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

**Table 27. Percentage distribution of public libraries, by total operating expenditures and state: Fiscal year 2012**

| State                | Number<br>of public<br>libraries | Total operating expenditures |                            |                            |                              |                              |                              |                              |                                  |                           | Response<br>rate <sup>1</sup> |
|----------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|
|                      |                                  | Less<br>than<br>\$10,000     | \$10,000<br>to<br>\$49,999 | \$50,000<br>to<br>\$99,999 | \$100,000<br>to<br>\$199,999 | \$200,000<br>to<br>\$399,999 | \$400,000<br>to<br>\$699,999 | \$700,000<br>to<br>\$999,999 | \$1,000,000<br>to<br>\$4,999,999 | \$5,000,000<br>or<br>more |                               |
|                      |                                  | Percentage distribution      |                            |                            |                              |                              |                              |                              |                                  |                           |                               |
| Total <sup>2</sup>   | 9,082                            | 2.2                          | 18.1                       | 14.3                       | 14.9                         | 14.2                         | 10.5                         | 5.8                          | 15.7                             | 4.2                       | 97.3                          |
| Alabama              | 219                              | 1.4                          | 27.4                       | 17.4                       | 21.5                         | 14.6                         | 7.3                          | 3.2                          | 5.5                              | 1.8                       | 100.0                         |
| Alaska               | 77                               | 2.6                          | 42.9                       | 11.7                       | 6.5                          | 16.9                         | 7.8                          | 5.2                          | 3.9                              | 2.6                       | 100.0                         |
| Arizona              | 91                               | 1.1                          | 8.8                        | 24.2                       | 11.0                         | 17.6                         | 8.8                          | 3.3                          | 15.4                             | 9.9                       | 76.9                          |
| Arkansas             | 56                               | 0                            | 7.1                        | 1.8                        | 14.3                         | 21.4                         | 10.7                         | 7.1                          | 35.7                             | 1.8                       | 85.7                          |
| California           | 183                              | 0.5                          | 0.5                        | 0                          | 1.1                          | 6.0                          | 8.2                          | 7.7                          | 48.1                             | 27.9                      | 98.9                          |
| Colorado             | 115                              | 2.6                          | 13.0                       | 9.6                        | 16.5                         | 15.7                         | 8.7                          | 4.3                          | 20.0                             | 9.6                       | 98.3                          |
| Connecticut          | 183                              | 0.5                          | 5.5                        | 7.1                        | 12.0                         | 14.2                         | 20.8                         | 9.3                          | 28.4                             | 2.2                       | 86.9                          |
| Delaware             | 21                               | 0                            | 0                          | 0                          | 9.5                          | 47.6                         | 14.3                         | 9.5                          | 14.3                             | 4.8                       | 100.0                         |
| District of Columbia | 1                                | 0                            | 0                          | 0                          | 0                            | 0                            | 0                            | 0                            | 0                                | 100.0                     | 100.0                         |
| Florida              | 79                               | 0                            | 1.3                        | 3.8                        | 2.5                          | 6.3                          | 12.7                         | 10.1                         | 36.7                             | 26.6                      | 91.1                          |
| Georgia              | 61                               | 0                            | 0                          | 0                          | 0                            | 9.8                          | 18.0                         | 8.2                          | 54.1                             | 9.8                       | 100.0                         |
| Hawaii               | 1                                | 0                            | 0                          | 0                          | 0                            | 0                            | 0                            | 0                            | 0                                | 100.0                     | 100.0                         |
| Idaho                | 101                              | 2.0                          | 25.7                       | 20.8                       | 16.8                         | 13.9                         | 6.9                          | 3.0                          | 9.9                              | 1.0                       | 100.0                         |
| Illinois             | 622                              | 1.3                          | 16.2                       | 15.6                       | 15.0                         | 12.7                         | 9.2                          | 4.3                          | 21.2                             | 4.5                       | 96.1                          |
| Indiana              | 237                              | 0.8                          | 4.2                        | 13.5                       | 13.9                         | 16.0                         | 13.5                         | 10.1                         | 23.2                             | 4.6                       | 99.2                          |
| Iowa                 | 533                              | 4.3                          | 43.3                       | 21.6                       | 13.3                         | 8.3                          | 3.9                          | 1.1                          | 3.6                              | 0.6                       | 94.2                          |
| Kansas               | 321                              | 11.8                         | 38.3                       | 17.4                       | 13.4                         | 8.1                          | 4.7                          | 1.9                          | 3.1                              | 1.2                       | 98.4                          |
| Kentucky             | 119                              | 0                            | 2.5                        | 1.7                        | 9.2                          | 25.2                         | 26.9                         | 12.6                         | 18.5                             | 3.4                       | 100.0                         |
| Louisiana            | 68                               | 0                            | 1.5                        | 1.5                        | 2.9                          | 14.7                         | 19.1                         | 13.2                         | 33.8                             | 13.2                      | 100.0                         |
| Maine                | 229                              | 7.9                          | 38.4                       | 16.6                       | 11.8                         | 11.4                         | 10.0                         | 1.7                          | 2.2                              | 0                         | 96.5                          |
| Maryland             | 24                               | 0                            | 0                          | 0                          | 0                            | 0                            | 0                            | 12.5                         | 45.8                             | 41.7                      | 100.0                         |
| Massachusetts        | 359                              | 1.7                          | 8.1                        | 8.9                        | 10.9                         | 18.4                         | 21.4                         | 8.4                          | 21.2                             | 1.1                       | 99.7                          |
| Michigan             | 389                              | 0.3                          | 9.3                        | 13.9                       | 19.8                         | 18.0                         | 12.9                         | 6.4                          | 15.9                             | 3.6                       | 99.2                          |
| Minnesota            | 138                              | 2.2                          | 12.3                       | 18.1                       | 21.7                         | 12.3                         | 7.2                          | 10.1                         | 10.1                             | 5.8                       | 99.3                          |
| Mississippi          | 51                               | 0                            | 0                          | 5.9                        | 15.7                         | 15.7                         | 23.5                         | 17.6                         | 19.6                             | 2.0                       | 100.0                         |
| Missouri             | 147                              | 0.7                          | 16.3                       | 13.6                       | 17.7                         | 19.0                         | 13.6                         | 4.1                          | 10.2                             | 4.8                       | 99.3                          |
| Montana              | 82                               | 1.2                          | 19.5                       | 28.0                       | 19.5                         | 20.7                         | 2.4                          | 1.2                          | 7.3                              | 0                         | 100.0                         |
| Nebraska             | 265                              | 14.3                         | 49.4                       | 15.5                       | 6.8                          | 6.4                          | 3.4                          | 1.1                          | 2.3                              | 0.8                       | 81.5                          |
| Nevada               | 22                               | 0                            | 0                          | 18.2                       | 9.1                          | 13.6                         | 9.1                          | 9.1                          | 27.3                             | 13.6                      | 100.0                         |
| New Hampshire        | 218                              | 4.6                          | 25.2                       | 17.4                       | 21.1                         | 15.1                         | 6.9                          | 2.8                          | 6.9                              | 0                         | 98.2                          |

See notes at end of table.

**Table 27. Percentage distribution of public libraries, by total operating expenditures and state: Fiscal year 2012—Continued**

| State          | Number<br>of public<br>libraries | Total operating expenditures |                            |                            |                              |                              |                              |                              |                                  |                           | Response<br>rate <sup>1</sup> |
|----------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|
|                |                                  | Less<br>than<br>\$10,000     | \$10,000<br>to<br>\$49,999 | \$50,000<br>to<br>\$99,999 | \$100,000<br>to<br>\$199,999 | \$200,000<br>to<br>\$399,999 | \$400,000<br>to<br>\$699,999 | \$700,000<br>to<br>\$999,999 | \$1,000,000<br>to<br>\$4,999,999 | \$5,000,000<br>or<br>more |                               |
|                |                                  | Percentage distribution      |                            |                            |                              |                              |                              |                              |                                  |                           |                               |
| New Jersey     | 297                              | 0                            | 1.7                        | 4.0                        | 9.1                          | 17.2                         | 15.2                         | 15.5                         | 33.0                             | 4.4                       | 90.9                          |
| New Mexico     | 85                               | 0                            | 12.9                       | 21.2                       | 21.2                         | 22.4                         | 9.4                          | 4.7                          | 7.1                              | 1.2                       | 97.6                          |
| New York       | 756                              | 0.3                          | 19.7                       | 16.0                       | 14.8                         | 11.8                         | 9.5                          | 4.8                          | 18.9                             | 4.2                       | 100.0                         |
| North Carolina | 77                               | 0                            | 0                          | 0                          | 0                            | 5.2                          | 18.2                         | 11.7                         | 57.1                             | 7.8                       | 100.0                         |
| North Dakota   | 75                               | 16.0                         | 46.7                       | 13.3                       | 8.0                          | 4.0                          | 4.0                          | 2.7                          | 5.3                              | 0                         | 100.0                         |
| Ohio           | 251                              | 0                            | 0                          | 1.6                        | 8.0                          | 19.9                         | 17.9                         | 12.0                         | 30.7                             | 10.0                      | 100.0                         |
| Oklahoma       | 118                              | 0                            | 28.0                       | 25.4                       | 16.9                         | 11.0                         | 7.6                          | 2.5                          | 4.2                              | 4.2                       | 100.0                         |
| Oregon         | 128                              | 0.8                          | 14.8                       | 17.2                       | 5.5                          | 17.2                         | 14.8                         | 7.8                          | 14.8                             | 7.0                       | 99.2                          |
| Pennsylvania   | 456                              | 0                            | 9.9                        | 19.1                       | 22.8                         | 20.8                         | 11.6                         | 5.7                          | 8.8                              | 1.3                       | 99.3                          |
| Rhode Island   | 48                               | 0                            | 0                          | 8.3                        | 18.8                         | 12.5                         | 18.8                         | 10.4                         | 31.3                             | 0                         | 100.0                         |
| South Carolina | 42                               | 0                            | 0                          | 0                          | 4.8                          | 11.9                         | 16.7                         | 16.7                         | 38.1                             | 11.9                      | 100.0                         |
| South Dakota   | 112                              | 7.1                          | 41.1                       | 24.1                       | 10.7                         | 7.1                          | 4.5                          | 1.8                          | 2.7                              | 0.9                       | 96.4                          |
| Tennessee      | 185                              | 2.2                          | 23.8                       | 17.8                       | 20.0                         | 17.8                         | 8.1                          | 1.1                          | 7.0                              | 2.2                       | 99.5                          |
| Texas          | 551                              | 0.4                          | 16.5                       | 15.8                       | 24.1                         | 16.9                         | 9.1                          | 4.0                          | 10.7                             | 2.5                       | 100.0                         |
| Utah           | 72                               | 0                            | 13.9                       | 13.9                       | 29.2                         | 5.6                          | 13.9                         | 8.3                          | 9.7                              | 5.6                       | 95.8                          |
| Vermont        | 163                              | 4.9                          | 35.0                       | 28.2                       | 13.5                         | 10.4                         | 5.5                          | 1.2                          | 1.2                              | 0                         | 95.7                          |
| Virginia       | 91                               | 0                            | 1.1                        | 1.1                        | 6.6                          | 13.2                         | 12.1                         | 13.2                         | 36.3                             | 16.5                      | 100.0                         |
| Washington     | 61                               | 3.3                          | 18.0                       | 3.3                        | 4.9                          | 11.5                         | 4.9                          | 8.2                          | 23.0                             | 23.0                      | 100.0                         |
| West Virginia  | 97                               | 0                            | 18.6                       | 23.7                       | 22.7                         | 17.5                         | 9.3                          | 0                            | 7.2                              | 1.0                       | 100.0                         |
| Wisconsin      | 382                              | 0                            | 11.8                       | 17.5                       | 25.7                         | 16.0                         | 9.7                          | 8.1                          | 10.2                             | 1.0                       | 100.0                         |
| Wyoming        | 23                               | 0                            | 0                          | 0                          | 0                            | 30.4                         | 8.7                          | 17.4                         | 43.5                             | 0                         | 100.0                         |
| Outlying areas |                                  |                              |                            |                            |                              |                              |                              |                              |                                  |                           |                               |
| Guam           | 1                                | 0                            | 0                          | 0                          | 0                            | 0                            | 0                            | 100.0                        | 0                                | 0                         | 100.0                         |

<sup>1</sup>Response rate is calculated as the number of libraries that reported total operating expenditures, divided by the total number of libraries in the survey frame. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. Missing data were not imputed for the outlying areas.

<sup>2</sup>Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the following outlying areas (American Samoa, Northern Marianas, and Virgin Islands). Missing data were not imputed for nonresponding outlying areas.

SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2012. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

**Table 27A. Percentage distribution of public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by total operating expenditures and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2012**

| Population of legal service area | Number of public libraries | Total operating expenditures |                      |                      |                        |                        |                        |                        |                            |                     |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|
|                                  |                            | Less than \$10,000           | \$10,000 to \$49,999 | \$50,000 to \$99,999 | \$100,000 to \$199,999 | \$200,000 to \$399,999 | \$400,000 to \$699,999 | \$700,000 to \$999,999 | \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999 | \$5,000,000 or more |
|                                  |                            | Percentage distribution      |                      |                      |                        |                        |                        |                        |                            |                     |
| Total <sup>1</sup>               | 9,082                      | 2.2                          | 18.1                 | 14.3                 | 14.9                   | 14.2                   | 10.5                   | 5.8                    | 15.7                       | 4.2                 |
| 1,000,000 or more                | 28                         | 0                            | 0                    | 0                    | 0                      | 0                      | 0                      | 0                      | 0                          | 100.0               |
| 500,000 to 999,999               | 56                         | 0                            | 0                    | 0                    | 0                      | 0                      | 0                      | 0                      | 0                          | 100.0               |
| 250,000 to 499,999               | 111                        | 0                            | 0                    | 0                    | 0                      | 0                      | 0                      | 0                      | 17.1                       | 82.9                |
| 100,000 to 249,999               | 364                        | 0                            | 0.5                  | 0.3                  | 0.3                    | 0.8                    | 0.3                    | 1.4                    | 60.7                       | 35.7                |
| 50,000 to 99,999                 | 563                        | 0                            | 0                    | 0.4                  | 0.5                    | 2.3                    | 8.0                    | 9.6                    | 70.5                       | 8.7                 |
| 25,000 to 49,999                 | 990                        | 0.1                          | 0.4                  | 1.0                  | 2.0                    | 10.3                   | 18.4                   | 17.4                   | 48.1                       | 2.3                 |
| 10,000 to 24,999                 | 1,750                      | 0.1                          | 0.6                  | 2.7                  | 12.7                   | 25.8                   | 27.9                   | 13.9                   | 16.2                       | 0.1                 |
| 5,000 to 9,999                   | 1,501                      | 0.3                          | 5.1                  | 13.1                 | 30.0                   | 34.0                   | 12.6                   | 3.1                    | 1.8                        | 0                   |
| 2,500 to 4,999                   | 1,257                      | 0.4                          | 15.9                 | 29.5                 | 36.6                   | 14.0                   | 3.1                    | 0.2                    | 0.2                        | 0                   |
| 1,000 to 2,499                   | 1,475                      | 2.2                          | 44.9                 | 38.2                 | 11.8                   | 2.2                    | 0.5                    | 0.1                    | 0.1                        | 0                   |
| Less than 1,000                  | 987                        | 16.0                         | 69.6                 | 11.3                 | 2.3                    | 0.3                    | 0.3                    | 0                      | 0.1                        | 0                   |

<sup>1</sup>Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The response rates are included in Table 27. Missing data were not imputed for the outlying areas.

SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2012. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

**Table 28. Percentage distribution of public libraries, by total per capita operating expenditures and state: Fiscal year 2012**

| State                | Number<br>of public<br>libraries | Total per capita <sup>1</sup> operating expenditures |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                       |                       |                       |                    | Response<br>rate <sup>2</sup> |
|----------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|
|                      |                                  | \$0<br>to<br>\$.99                                   | \$1<br>to<br>\$2.99 | \$3<br>to<br>\$4.99 | \$5<br>to<br>\$6.99 | \$7<br>to<br>\$8.99 | \$9<br>to<br>\$11.99 | \$12<br>to<br>\$14.99 | \$15<br>to<br>\$19.99 | \$20<br>to<br>\$29.99 | \$30<br>or<br>more |                               |
|                      |                                  | Percentage distribution                              |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                       |                       |                       |                    |                               |
| Total <sup>3</sup>   | 9,082                            | 0.1                                                  | 0.6                 | 1.0                 | 1.7                 | 2.8                 | 4.9                  | 5.9                   | 9.3                   | 19.6                  | 54.3               | 97.3                          |
| Alabama              | 219                              | 0.5                                                  | 5.9                 | 4.1                 | 8.2                 | 8.2                 | 9.6                  | 11.0                  | 7.8                   | 21.5                  | 23.3               | 100.0                         |
| Alaska               | 77                               | 0                                                    | 0                   | 0                   | 0                   | 1.3                 | 0                    | 0                     | 2.6                   | 2.6                   | 93.5               | 100.0                         |
| Arizona              | 91                               | 0                                                    | 0                   | 3.3                 | 1.1                 | 1.1                 | 8.8                  | 2.2                   | 6.6                   | 26.4                  | 50.5               | 76.9                          |
| Arkansas             | 56                               | 0                                                    | 0                   | 1.8                 | 7.1                 | 3.6                 | 3.6                  | 14.3                  | 25.0                  | 28.6                  | 16.1               | 85.7                          |
| California           | 183                              | 0                                                    | 0                   | 1.6                 | 2.7                 | 2.7                 | 6.0                  | 3.8                   | 12.6                  | 19.7                  | 50.8               | 98.9                          |
| Colorado             | 115                              | 0                                                    | 0                   | 1.7                 | 1.7                 | 2.6                 | 0.9                  | 4.3                   | 1.7                   | 9.6                   | 77.4               | 98.3                          |
| Connecticut          | 183                              | 0.5                                                  | 3.3                 | 1.1                 | 2.2                 | 0                   | 1.1                  | 1.1                   | 0.5                   | 8.2                   | 82.0               | 86.9                          |
| Delaware             | 21                               | 0                                                    | 0                   | 0                   | 0                   | 4.8                 | 4.8                  | 14.3                  | 0                     | 33.3                  | 42.9               | 100.0                         |
| District of Columbia | 1                                | 0                                                    | 0                   | 0                   | 0                   | 0                   | 0                    | 0                     | 0                     | 0                     | 100.0              | 100.0                         |
| Florida              | 79                               | 0                                                    | 0                   | 0                   | 1.3                 | 1.3                 | 10.1                 | 8.9                   | 25.3                  | 22.8                  | 30.4               | 91.1                          |
| Georgia              | 61                               | 0                                                    | 0                   | 0                   | 1.6                 | 8.2                 | 13.1                 | 34.4                  | 21.3                  | 19.7                  | 1.6                | 100.0                         |
| Hawaii               | 1                                | 0                                                    | 0                   | 0                   | 0                   | 0                   | 0                    | 0                     | 0                     | 100.0                 | 0                  | 100.0                         |
| Idaho                | 101                              | 0                                                    | 0                   | 0                   | 0                   | 2.0                 | 1.0                  | 6.9                   | 9.9                   | 35.6                  | 44.6               | 100.0                         |
| Illinois             | 622                              | 0                                                    | 0.2                 | 0                   | 0                   | 0.8                 | 1.3                  | 1.8                   | 8.8                   | 18.3                  | 68.8               | 96.1                          |
| Indiana              | 237                              | 0                                                    | 0                   | 0                   | 0                   | 0.4                 | 1.3                  | 0.8                   | 1.7                   | 9.3                   | 86.5               | 99.2                          |
| Iowa                 | 533                              | 0                                                    | 0                   | 0.4                 | 0                   | 0.8                 | 2.3                  | 2.8                   | 8.3                   | 24.6                  | 61.0               | 94.2                          |
| Kansas               | 321                              | 0                                                    | 0                   | 0                   | 0.3                 | 0                   | 0.9                  | 1.9                   | 3.7                   | 24.0                  | 69.2               | 98.4                          |
| Kentucky             | 119                              | 0                                                    | 0                   | 5.0                 | 0.8                 | 0.8                 | 2.5                  | 4.2                   | 10.1                  | 38.7                  | 37.8               | 100.0                         |
| Louisiana            | 68                               | 0                                                    | 0                   | 0                   | 1.5                 | 0                   | 1.5                  | 4.4                   | 7.4                   | 25.0                  | 60.3               | 100.0                         |
| Maine                | 229                              | 0.9                                                  | 2.2                 | 5.7                 | 3.9                 | 5.7                 | 7.4                  | 5.7                   | 11.4                  | 15.7                  | 41.5               | 96.5                          |
| Maryland             | 24                               | 0                                                    | 0                   | 0                   | 0                   | 0                   | 0                    | 0                     | 0                     | 20.8                  | 79.2               | 100.0                         |
| Massachusetts        | 359                              | 0                                                    | 0.3                 | 0                   | 0.3                 | 1.1                 | 0.8                  | 2.2                   | 5.6                   | 19.8                  | 69.9               | 99.7                          |
| Michigan             | 389                              | 0                                                    | 0.5                 | 0.3                 | 0.5                 | 3.3                 | 5.9                  | 5.4                   | 11.1                  | 23.4                  | 49.6               | 99.2                          |
| Minnesota            | 138                              | 0                                                    | 0                   | 0                   | 0                   | 1.4                 | 2.9                  | 1.4                   | 6.5                   | 19.6                  | 68.1               | 99.3                          |
| Mississippi          | 51                               | 0                                                    | 0                   | 0                   | 2.0                 | 9.8                 | 19.6                 | 27.5                  | 29.4                  | 9.8                   | 2.0                | 100.0                         |
| Missouri             | 147                              | 0                                                    | 0                   | 0                   | 0                   | 2.7                 | 9.5                  | 10.9                  | 21.8                  | 25.2                  | 29.9               | 99.3                          |
| Montana              | 82                               | 0                                                    | 1.2                 | 0                   | 0                   | 0                   | 2.4                  | 4.9                   | 15.9                  | 50.0                  | 25.6               | 100.0                         |
| Nebraska             | 265                              | 0                                                    | 0                   | 0.4                 | 0.4                 | 0.4                 | 2.3                  | 1.5                   | 3.4                   | 15.1                  | 76.6               | 81.5                          |
| Nevada               | 22                               | 0                                                    | 0                   | 0                   | 0                   | 0                   | 0                    | 13.6                  | 4.5                   | 31.8                  | 50.0               | 100.0                         |
| New Hampshire        | 218                              | 0.5                                                  | 1.4                 | 0                   | 1.8                 | 0.9                 | 2.3                  | 2.8                   | 3.7                   | 9.2                   | 77.5               | 98.2                          |

See notes at end of table.

**Table 28. Percentage distribution of public libraries, by total per capita operating expenditures and state: Fiscal year 2012—Continued**

| State          | Number<br>of public<br>libraries | Total per capita <sup>1</sup> operating expenditures |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                       |                       |                       |                    | Response<br>rate <sup>2</sup> |
|----------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|
|                |                                  | \$0<br>to<br>\$0.99                                  | \$1<br>to<br>\$2.99 | \$3<br>to<br>\$4.99 | \$5<br>to<br>\$6.99 | \$7<br>to<br>\$8.99 | \$9<br>to<br>\$11.99 | \$12<br>to<br>\$14.99 | \$15<br>to<br>\$19.99 | \$20<br>to<br>\$29.99 | \$30<br>or<br>more |                               |
|                |                                  | Percentage distribution                              |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                       |                       |                       |                    |                               |
| New Jersey     | 297                              | 0                                                    | 0                   | 0                   | 1.0                 | 0.3                 | 1.3                  | 1.7                   | 1.7                   | 7.4                   | 86.5               | 90.9                          |
| New Mexico     | 85                               | 0                                                    | 0                   | 0                   | 0                   | 1.2                 | 1.2                  | 3.5                   | 8.2                   | 24.7                  | 61.2               | 97.6                          |
| New York       | 756                              | 0                                                    | 0                   | 0.3                 | 0.5                 | 1.3                 | 2.5                  | 5.6                   | 9.3                   | 16.9                  | 63.6               | 100.0                         |
| North Carolina | 77                               | 0                                                    | 0                   | 0                   | 0                   | 2.6                 | 14.3                 | 22.1                  | 19.5                  | 24.7                  | 16.9               | 100.0                         |
| North Dakota   | 75                               | 0                                                    | 0                   | 5.3                 | 8.0                 | 6.7                 | 6.7                  | 9.3                   | 12.0                  | 32.0                  | 20.0               | 100.0                         |
| Ohio           | 251                              | 0                                                    | 0                   | 0                   | 0.4                 | 0                   | 0.8                  | 0                     | 1.6                   | 14.3                  | 82.9               | 100.0                         |
| Oklahoma       | 118                              | 0                                                    | 0                   | 0                   | 0.8                 | 0.8                 | 3.4                  | 6.8                   | 16.9                  | 28.0                  | 43.2               | 100.0                         |
| Oregon         | 128                              | 0                                                    | 0                   | 0                   | 0.8                 | 0.8                 | 1.6                  | 3.9                   | 9.4                   | 22.7                  | 60.9               | 99.2                          |
| Pennsylvania   | 456                              | 0                                                    | 0.2                 | 0.7                 | 4.4                 | 7.7                 | 16.9                 | 15.8                  | 18.4                  | 18.0                  | 18.0               | 99.3                          |
| Rhode Island   | 48                               | 0                                                    | 2.1                 | 4.2                 | 0                   | 2.1                 | 2.1                  | 0                     | 2.1                   | 8.3                   | 79.2               | 100.0                         |
| South Carolina | 42                               | 0                                                    | 0                   | 0                   | 0                   | 2.4                 | 14.3                 | 21.4                  | 21.4                  | 26.2                  | 14.3               | 100.0                         |
| South Dakota   | 112                              | 1.8                                                  | 2.7                 | 2.7                 | 0                   | 3.6                 | 0.9                  | 2.7                   | 1.8                   | 14.3                  | 69.6               | 96.4                          |
| Tennessee      | 185                              | 0                                                    | 4.9                 | 9.2                 | 13.5                | 18.4                | 15.1                 | 10.8                  | 12.4                  | 7.6                   | 8.1                | 99.5                          |
| Texas          | 551                              | 0.2                                                  | 1.1                 | 2.0                 | 4.7                 | 6.7                 | 11.4                 | 13.6                  | 15.1                  | 23.4                  | 21.8               | 100.0                         |
| Utah           | 72                               | 0                                                    | 1.4                 | 0                   | 2.8                 | 2.8                 | 1.4                  | 12.5                  | 20.8                  | 22.2                  | 36.1               | 95.8                          |
| Vermont        | 163                              | 0                                                    | 0.6                 | 1.8                 | 3.1                 | 3.1                 | 3.7                  | 4.3                   | 6.7                   | 23.9                  | 52.8               | 95.7                          |
| Virginia       | 91                               | 0                                                    | 0                   | 0                   | 1.1                 | 0                   | 1.1                  | 9.9                   | 18.7                  | 29.7                  | 39.6               | 100.0                         |
| Washington     | 61                               | 0                                                    | 0                   | 0                   | 0                   | 0                   | 6.6                  | 1.6                   | 11.5                  | 8.2                   | 72.1               | 100.0                         |
| West Virginia  | 97                               | 0                                                    | 0                   | 1.0                 | 0                   | 17.5                | 26.8                 | 22.7                  | 11.3                  | 10.3                  | 10.3               | 100.0                         |
| Wisconsin      | 382                              | 0                                                    | 0                   | 0                   | 0                   | 0                   | 0.5                  | 1.6                   | 5.5                   | 25.4                  | 67.0               | 100.0                         |
| Wyoming        | 23                               | 0                                                    | 0                   | 0                   | 0                   | 0                   | 0                    | 0                     | 0                     | 13.0                  | 87.0               | 100.0                         |
| Outlying areas |                                  |                                                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                       |                       |                       |                    |                               |
| Guam           | 1                                | 0                                                    | 0                   | 100.0               | 0                   | 0                   | 0                    | 0                     | 0                     | 0                     | 0                  | 100.0                         |

<sup>1</sup>Per capita is based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas.

<sup>2</sup>Response rate is calculated as the number of libraries that reported the item, divided by the total number of libraries in the survey frame. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. Missing data were not imputed for the outlying areas.

<sup>3</sup>Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the following outlying areas (American Samoa, Northern Marianas, and Virgin Islands). Missing data were not imputed for nonresponding outlying areas.

SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2012. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

**Table 28A. Percentage distribution of public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by total per capita operating expenditures and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2012**

| Population of legal service area | Number of public libraries | Total per capita <sup>1</sup> operating expenditures |               |               |               |               |                |                 |                 |                 |              |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|
|                                  |                            | \$0 to \$ .99                                        | \$1 to \$2.99 | \$3 to \$4.99 | \$5 to \$6.99 | \$7 to \$8.99 | \$9 to \$11.99 | \$12 to \$14.99 | \$15 to \$19.99 | \$20 to \$29.99 | \$30 or more |
|                                  |                            | Percentage distribution                              |               |               |               |               |                |                 |                 |                 |              |
| Total <sup>2</sup>               | 9,082                      | 0.1                                                  | 0.6           | 1.0           | 1.7           | 2.8           | 4.9            | 5.9             | 9.3             | 19.6            | 54.3         |
| 1,000,000 or more                | 28                         | 0                                                    | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             | 3.6            | 10.7            | 7.1             | 32.1            | 46.4         |
| 500,000 to 999,999               | 56                         | 0                                                    | 0             | 0             | 0             | 1.8           | 0              | 5.4             | 8.9             | 23.2            | 60.7         |
| 250,000 to 499,999               | 111                        | 0                                                    | 0             | 0             | 0.9           | 0             | 5.4            | 10.8            | 11.7            | 23.4            | 47.7         |
| 100,000 to 249,999               | 364                        | 0.8                                                  | 0.5           | 0.8           | 1.1           | 2.5           | 6.9            | 8.8             | 14.3            | 22.0            | 42.3         |
| 50,000 to 99,999                 | 563                        | 0                                                    | 1.1           | 0.9           | 2.0           | 3.0           | 6.2            | 9.6             | 11.0            | 18.8            | 47.4         |
| 25,000 to 49,999                 | 990                        | 0.2                                                  | 1.0           | 1.4           | 2.7           | 2.8           | 6.1            | 6.3             | 9.3             | 19.8            | 50.4         |
| 10,000 to 24,999                 | 1,750                      | 0.1                                                  | 0.4           | 0.9           | 2.2           | 3.4           | 5.5            | 6.5             | 8.2             | 19.1            | 53.7         |
| 5,000 to 9,999                   | 1,501                      | 0.1                                                  | 1.2           | 1.3           | 1.4           | 3.5           | 5.9            | 6.5             | 9.8             | 19.0            | 51.4         |
| 2,500 to 4,999                   | 1,257                      | 0                                                    | 0.4           | 1.1           | 2.0           | 3.8           | 4.1            | 6.0             | 10.8            | 19.5            | 52.3         |
| 1,000 to 2,499                   | 1,475                      | 0                                                    | 0.3           | 1.0           | 0.9           | 1.8           | 3.7            | 4.3             | 9.7             | 22.4            | 55.9         |
| Less than 1,000                  | 987                        | 0                                                    | 0.1           | 0.4           | 1.0           | 0.9           | 2.3            | 2.3             | 4.8             | 15.5            | 72.6         |

<sup>1</sup>Per capita is based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas.

<sup>2</sup>Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The response rates are included in Table 28. Missing data were not imputed for the outlying areas.

SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2012. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

**Table 29. Total capital revenue of public libraries and percentage distribution of revenue, by source of revenue and state: Fiscal year 2012**

| State                | Number<br>of public<br>libraries | Total capital revenue |                      |           |           |                    |                         |       |       |       | Response<br>rate <sup>3</sup> |
|----------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
|                      |                                  | Total                 | Federal <sup>1</sup> | State     | Local     | Other <sup>2</sup> | Federal                 | State | Local | Other |                               |
|                      |                                  | (In thousands)        |                      |           |           |                    | Percentage distribution |       |       |       |                               |
| Total <sup>4</sup>   | 9,082                            | \$1,040,815           | \$26,281             | \$118,432 | \$764,633 | \$131,469          | 2.5                     | 11.4  | 73.5  | 12.6  | 97.4                          |
| Alabama              | 219                              | 4,300                 | 183                  | 31        | 3,747     | 338                | 4.3                     | 0.7   | 87.2  | 7.9   | 100.0                         |
| Alaska               | 77                               | 55,728                | 6,483                | 22,102    | 16,150    | 10,993             | 11.6                    | 39.7  | 29.0  | 19.7  | 100.0                         |
| Arizona              | 91                               | 15,250                | 1,047                | 23        | 13,811    | 369                | 6.9                     | 0.1   | 90.6  | 2.4   | 86.8                          |
| Arkansas             | 56                               | 5,796                 | 0                    | 119       | 3,365     | 2,312              | 0                       | 2.1   | 58.1  | 39.9  | 85.7                          |
| California           | 183                              | 132,575               | 678                  | 34,202    | 81,262    | 16,433             | 0.5                     | 25.8  | 61.3  | 12.4  | 98.9                          |
| Colorado             | 115                              | 11,853                | 253                  | 164       | 9,922     | 1,514              | 2.1                     | 1.4   | 83.7  | 12.8  | 99.1                          |
| Connecticut          | 183                              | 14,587                | 41                   | 2,141     | 10,356    | 2,049              | 0.3                     | 14.7  | 71.0  | 14.0  | 98.4                          |
| Delaware             | 21                               | 13,368                | 0                    | 6,638     | 2,701     | 4,029              | 0                       | 49.7  | 20.2  | 30.1  | 100.0                         |
| District of Columbia | 1                                | 12,824                | 0                    | 0         | 12,824    | 0                  | 0                       | 0     | 100.0 | 0     | 100.0                         |
| Florida              | 79                               | 29,422                | 58                   | 105       | 28,072    | 1,188              | 0.2                     | 0.4   | 95.4  | 4.0   | 100.0                         |
| Georgia              | 61                               | 23,726                | 189                  | 13,760    | 9,542     | 235                | 0.8                     | 58.0  | 40.2  | 1.0   | 100.0                         |
| Hawaii               | 1                                | 3,075                 | 0                    | 3,075     | 0         | 0                  | 0                       | 100.0 | 0     | 0     | 100.0                         |
| Idaho                | 101                              | 1,972                 | 21                   | 10        | 1,320     | 622                | 1.0                     | 0.5   | 66.9  | 31.5  | 100.0                         |
| Illinois             | 622                              | 47,857                | 187                  | 986       | 40,892    | 5,793              | 0.4                     | 2.1   | 85.4  | 12.1  | 98.9                          |
| Indiana              | 237                              | 28,091                | 13                   | 1,628     | 25,668    | 783                | #                       | 5.8   | 91.4  | 2.8   | 99.2                          |
| Iowa                 | 533                              | 11,859                | 348                  | 475       | 5,350     | 5,686              | 2.9                     | 4.0   | 45.1  | 47.9  | 97.9                          |
| Kansas               | 321                              | 4,632                 | 0                    | 0         | 3,270     | 1,362              | 0                       | 0     | 70.6  | 29.4  | 97.2                          |
| Kentucky             | 119                              | 10,094                | 1,966                | 275       | 5,388     | 2,465              | 19.5                    | 2.7   | 53.4  | 24.4  | 100.0                         |
| Louisiana            | 68                               | 8,386                 | 465                  | 1,940     | 5,960     | 21                 | 5.5                     | 23.1  | 71.1  | 0.2   | 100.0                         |
| Maine                | 229                              | 3,987                 | 173                  | 77        | 1,302     | 2,435              | 4.3                     | 1.9   | 32.7  | 61.1  | 96.9                          |
| Maryland             | 24                               | 130,386               | 0                    | 4,000     | 126,381   | 5                  | 0                       | 3.1   | 96.9  | #     | 100.0                         |
| Massachusetts        | 359                              | 26,795                | 448                  | 10,032    | 12,311    | 4,003              | 1.7                     | 37.4  | 45.9  | 14.9  | 100.0                         |
| Michigan             | 389                              | 16,063                | 3,533                | 116       | 11,091    | 1,323              | 22.0                    | 0.7   | 69.0  | 8.2   | 99.5                          |
| Minnesota            | 138                              | 11,081                | 110                  | 473       | 9,077     | 1,421              | 1.0                     | 4.3   | 81.9  | 12.8  | 99.3                          |
| Mississippi          | 51                               | 288                   | 33                   | 0         | 40        | 214                | 11.6                    | 0     | 14.0  | 74.4  | 100.0                         |
| Missouri             | 147                              | 4,713                 | 538                  | 0         | 2,710     | 1,465              | 11.4                    | 0     | 57.5  | 31.1  | 99.3                          |
| Montana              | 82                               | 1,594                 | 0                    | 0         | 1,269     | 325                | 0                       | 0     | 79.6  | 20.4  | 100.0                         |
| Nebraska             | 265                              | 4,418                 | 394                  | 1         | 1,506     | 2,517              | 8.9                     | #     | 34.1  | 57.0  | 81.5                          |
| Nevada               | 22                               | 121                   | 0                    | 0         | 18        | 103                | 0                       | 0     | 14.8  | 85.2  | 100.0                         |
| New Hampshire        | 218                              | 6,168                 | 42                   | 6         | 5,101     | 1,019              | 0.7                     | 0.1   | 82.7  | 16.5  | 98.6                          |

See notes at end of table.

**Table 29. Total capital revenue of public libraries and percentage distribution of revenue, by source of revenue and state: Fiscal year 2012—Continued**

| State          | Number<br>of public<br>libraries | Total capital revenue |                      |        |          |                    |                         |       |       |       | Response<br>rate <sup>3</sup> |
|----------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|--------|----------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
|                |                                  | Total                 | Federal <sup>1</sup> | State  | Local    | Other <sup>2</sup> | Federal                 | State | Local | Other |                               |
|                |                                  | (In thousands)        |                      |        |          |                    | Percentage distribution |       |       |       |                               |
| New Jersey     | 297                              | \$27,612              | \$0                  | \$73   | \$25,978 | \$1,561            | 0                       | 0.3   | 94.1  | 5.7   | 86.5                          |
| New Mexico     | 85                               | 9,336                 | 137                  | 434    | 8,547    | 217                | 1.5                     | 4.7   | 91.6  | 2.3   | 98.8                          |
| New York       | 756                              | 93,121                | 255                  | 10,369 | 58,671   | 23,827             | 0.3                     | 11.1  | 63.0  | 25.6  | 99.9                          |
| North Carolina | 77                               | 2,811                 | 140                  | 15     | 1,224    | 1,432              | 5.0                     | 0.5   | 43.5  | 50.9  | 100.0                         |
| North Dakota   | 75                               | 711                   | 29                   | 2      | 531      | 149                | 4.0                     | 0.3   | 74.7  | 20.9  | 100.0                         |
| Ohio           | 251                              | 4,303                 | 305                  | 116    | 6        | 3,876              | 7.1                     | 2.7   | 0.1   | 90.1  | 91.2                          |
| Oklahoma       | 118                              | 7,637                 | 1                    | 13     | 2,117    | 5,506              | #                       | 0.2   | 27.7  | 72.1  | 100.0                         |
| Oregon         | 128                              | 5,568                 | 0                    | 1      | 3,655    | 1,912              | 0                       | #     | 65.6  | 34.3  | 100.0                         |
| Pennsylvania   | 456                              | 15,353                | 642                  | 2,582  | 8,260    | 3,869              | 4.2                     | 16.8  | 53.8  | 25.2  | 92.8                          |
| Rhode Island   | 48                               | 2,799                 | 395                  | 862    | 315      | 1,227              | 14.1                    | 30.8  | 11.3  | 43.8  | 100.0                         |
| South Carolina | 42                               | 8,920                 | 2,148                | 0      | 6,537    | 235                | 24.1                    | 0     | 73.3  | 2.6   | 100.0                         |
| South Dakota   | 112                              | 1,715                 | 216                  | 0      | 1,139    | 360                | 12.6                    | 0     | 66.4  | 21.0  | 96.4                          |
| Tennessee      | 185                              | 7,253                 | 1,642                | 26     | 5,230    | 356                | 22.6                    | 0.4   | 72.1  | 4.9   | 96.8                          |
| Texas          | 551                              | 101,850               | 971                  | 0      | 95,479   | 5,400              | 1.0                     | 0     | 93.7  | 5.3   | 100.0                         |
| Utah           | 72                               | 30,233                | 192                  | 52     | 28,702   | 1,288              | 0.6                     | 0.2   | 94.9  | 4.3   | 95.8                          |
| Vermont        | 163                              | 2,912                 | 203                  | 49     | 1,501    | 1,159              | 7.0                     | 1.7   | 51.5  | 39.8  | 96.3                          |
| Virginia       | 91                               | 31,316                | 28                   | 0      | 30,848   | 440                | 0.1                     | 0     | 98.5  | 1.4   | 100.0                         |
| Washington     | 61                               | 2,973                 | 0                    | 0      | 1,403    | 1,570              | 0                       | 0     | 47.2  | 52.8  | 100.0                         |
| West Virginia  | 97                               | 2,198                 | 377                  | 1,009  | 406      | 406                | 17.1                    | 45.9  | 18.5  | 18.5  | 100.0                         |
| Wisconsin      | 382                              | 37,309                | 1,397                | 449    | 29,834   | 5,629              | 3.7                     | 1.2   | 80.0  | 15.1  | 100.0                         |
| Wyoming        | 23                               | 3,874                 | 0                    | 0      | 3,841    | 33                 | 0                       | 0     | 99.1  | 0.9   | 100.0                         |
| Outlying areas |                                  |                       |                      |        |          |                    |                         |       |       |       |                               |
| Guam           | 1                                | 164                   | 164                  | 0      | 0        | 0                  | 100.0                   | 0     | 0     | 0     | 100.0                         |

# Rounds to zero.

<sup>1</sup>This includes federal funds, such as Library Services and Technology Act (LSTA) funds, that are distributed to public libraries through state library agencies. Other federal funds that are used by state library agencies or library cooperatives to provide services that benefit local public libraries are not included in the table because they are not received as income by public libraries.

<sup>2</sup>This includes monetary gifts and donations received in the current year, interest, library fines, fees for library services, or grants.

<sup>3</sup>Response rate is calculated as the number of libraries that reported the item, divided by the total number of libraries in the survey frame. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. Missing data were not imputed for the outlying areas.

<sup>4</sup>Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the following outlying areas (American Samoa, Northern Marianas, and Virgin Islands). Missing data were not imputed for nonresponding outlying areas.

SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2012. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

**Table 29A. Total capital revenue of public libraries and percentage distribution of revenue in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by source of revenue and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2012**

| Population of legal service area | Number of public libraries | Total capital revenue |                      |           |           |                    |                         |       |       |       |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                  |                            | Total                 | Federal <sup>1</sup> | State     | Local     | Other <sup>2</sup> | Federal                 | State | Local | Other |
|                                  |                            | (In thousands)        |                      |           |           |                    | Percentage distribution |       |       |       |
| Total <sup>3</sup>               | 9,082                      | \$1,040,815           | \$26,281             | \$118,432 | \$764,633 | \$131,469          | 2.5                     | 11.4  | 73.5  | 12.6  |
| 1,000,000 or more                | 28                         | 145,949               | 2,046                | 26,032    | 100,991   | 16,880             | 1.4                     | 17.8  | 69.2  | 11.6  |
| 500,000 to 999,999               | 56                         | 200,105               | 458                  | 4,315     | 189,992   | 5,340              | 0.2                     | 2.2   | 94.9  | 2.7   |
| 250,000 to 499,999               | 111                        | 67,853                | 205                  | 5,545     | 58,629    | 3,475              | 0.3                     | 8.2   | 86.4  | 5.1   |
| 100,000 to 249,999               | 364                        | 186,842               | 542                  | 12,445    | 157,446   | 16,409             | 0.3                     | 6.7   | 84.3  | 8.8   |
| 50,000 to 99,999                 | 563                        | 107,933               | 3,493                | 9,817     | 82,584    | 12,040             | 3.2                     | 9.1   | 76.5  | 11.2  |
| 25,000 to 49,999                 | 990                        | 102,107               | 1,064                | 20,521    | 58,163    | 22,360             | 1.0                     | 20.1  | 57.0  | 21.9  |
| 10,000 to 24,999                 | 1,750                      | 120,355               | 8,109                | 19,257    | 70,904    | 22,085             | 6.7                     | 16.0  | 58.9  | 18.3  |
| 5,000 to 9,999                   | 1,501                      | 48,454                | 6,166                | 3,389     | 22,540    | 16,359             | 12.7                    | 7.0   | 46.5  | 33.8  |
| 2,500 to 4,999                   | 1,257                      | 33,445                | 2,562                | 10,263    | 13,260    | 7,360              | 7.7                     | 30.7  | 39.6  | 22.0  |
| 1,000 to 2,499                   | 1,475                      | 22,765                | 1,220                | 6,654     | 7,631     | 7,259              | 5.4                     | 29.2  | 33.5  | 31.9  |
| Less than 1,000                  | 987                        | 5,006                 | 417                  | 195       | 2,492     | 1,901              | 8.3                     | 3.9   | 49.8  | 38.0  |

<sup>1</sup>This includes federal funds, such as Library Services and Technology Act (LSTA) funds, that are distributed to public libraries through state library agencies. Other federal funds that are used by state library agencies or library cooperatives to provide services that benefit local public libraries are not included in the table because they are not received as income by public libraries.

<sup>2</sup>This includes monetary gifts and donations received in the current year, interest, library fines, fees for library services, or grants.

<sup>3</sup>Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The response rates are included in Table 29. Missing data were not imputed for the outlying areas.

SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2012. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.